

TRAIL BREAKERS

VOLUME XII NO.2 1985-86



CLARK COUNTY
GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY
VANCOUVER, WASHINGTON

TRAIL BREAKERS, published by Clark County Genealogical Society, P.O. Box 2728, Vancouver, Washington 98668. Peggy Roberts, Editor.

Board of Directors: Nancy Stout, President; Shirley Bachman, Vice President; Nadine Mikesell, Secretary; Bill Driver; Helen Beseda, Assistant Secretary/Treasurer.

The Clark County Genealogical Society is a service organization dedicated to the collection, preservation and publication of the heritage of Clark County. CCGS offers assistance to genealogical researchers and family historians.

MEMBERSHIP: Membership is open to anyone interested in the collection and preservation of family and regional history. It includes a subscription to the TRAIL BREAKERS, a monthly newsletter, free check-out privileges at the CCGS Library. Membership Chairman: Eunice Blessinger.

DUES: \$10.00 per year for an individual; \$12.00 for two members of the same household, receiving one subscription to the TRAIL BREAKERS. Dues are payable by June 30th. Dues for new memberships after January 1 are \$1.00 per month.

GENEALOGICAL SUPPLIES: Supplies are stocked and may be purchased at the CCGS Library. Some may be obtained at the General Meetings.

MEETINGS: CCGS Meetings are held on the fourth Wednesday of each month, September through June; except in November and December, they are held on the third Wednesday, due to the holidays.

MEETING TIMES: 10:00 A.M., September, November, December, February, March, May, June. 7:30 P.M., October, January, April. Each meeting is preceded by one hour of beginning instruction.

LIBRARY: The Clark County Genealogical Society Library is located in the lower level of Fort Vancouver Historical Museum, 1511 Main Street, Vancouver. It is open Tuesday thru Saturday afternoons from 1:00 to 5:00 P.M. Librarian: Doris Wastradowski.

The TRAIL BREAKERS is now published quarterly - FALL (September), WINTER (December), SPRING (March), SUMMER (June). Submit any material for publication to the Editor: Peggy Roberts, P.O. Box 2728, Vancouver, WA 98668.

Neither the CCGS or editors of the TRAIL BREAKERS accepts responsibility for errors of fact or judgement in material submitted to the TRAIL BREAKERS. If errors are brought to our attention, we will try to correct them.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1871 Canadian Census	2
School Records of Clark County	4
Schedule of Colonial, Territorial and State Census Records	5
Vancouver City Directory, 1890	6
1880 Census, Clark County, Washington.	10
Bible Records - Cottingham Family Bible.	15
Library Update	17
Book Reports	18
Cemetery Records	24
The Language of Genealogy.	27
Surname File	31
Ancestor Charts - Rhods.	35
- Davidson	35
- Regan.	38
- Shearer.	38
Queries.	41
Index.	43

THE JOY OF BEING AN EDITOR

Getting out this little paper is no picnic!
If we print jokes, people say we are silly.
If we don't, they say we are too serious.
If we clip things from other sources, we are too lazy to write them ourselves.
If we don't, we are too fond of our own stuff!
If we don't print contributions, we don't appreciate true genius.
If we do print them, the paper is full of junk.
If we make a change in the other person's writing, we are too critical.
If we don't, we are asleep.
Now, likely as not, someone will say we swiped this from some other publication. WE DID!!

1871 CANADIAN CENSUS

by Peggy Roberts

When searching through the 1871 Canadian census for your missing relatives, you will find that there are indeed nine schedules for each town or village. They are as follows:

1. Nominal Return of the Living
2. Nominal Return of the Deaths within the Last Twelve Months
3. Return of Public Institutions, Real Estate, Vehicles and Implements
4. Return of Cultivated Land, of Field Products and of Plants and Fruit
5. Livestock, Animal Products, Home-Made Fabrics and Furs
6. Return of Industrial Establishments
7. Return of Products of the Forest
8. Return of Shipping and Fisheries
9. Return of Mineral Products

The Nominal Return of the Living is the one you would be most interested in, as it would list family members, with their age, county or province of birth, religion, origin, occupation, and marital status. This return lists everyone in the census for a household on the day the census taker called, which sometimes resulted in a family member being missed or in another household.

When searching this return, often researchers have been stumped when trying to decipher the religion. Sometimes the religion is abbreviated. Below is a list of some of the religions that may be found in the census listings:

Atheist
Baptist
Bible Believer
Bible Christian (Methodist)
Brethren
C. Presb. (Canada Presbyterian)
Christian
Christian Brethren
C.C. Baptist (Christian Conference Baptist)
Church of England (C. of E. or English Church)
Church of Ireland
Close Communion Baptist
Congregationalist
Disciples (or Church of Christ Disciples)
Episcopal
Episcopal Methodist
Evangelical
Evangelical Lutheran
Free Kirk
Free Church
Free Presbyterian
Free Will Baptist
Friends
Latter Day Saints
Lutheran

Mennonite
New Connexion Methodist
Presbyterian
Primitive Methodist
Protestant
Puritan
Quaker
Reformed Baptist
Roman Catholic (R.C. or Catholic)
Swedenborgian
Tunker
Union Baptist
United Brethren
United Presbyterian
Wesleyan Methodist
N.R. (no religion)

To be noted is that many of one religion settled in an area together.

Although the Nominal Return of the Living would be the most beneficial in your research, don't neglect the other eight returns completely. When you find your family on the Nominal Return of the Living, remember to note the page number and the line number of the head of the household. Returns 3 through 9 do not show your family's surname, but are referenced by the page and line number in the town or village where you found them in the first return. One valuable clue that may be found in the Return of Public Institutions, Real Estate, Vehicles and Implements is whether the person living there was the owner or a tenant and what the concession and lot number was of that particular piece of land. Finding this information could open many more doors, if you were to use that information and obtain an abstract and deeds of that property. It may be interesting to the researcher to find out how many acres their ancestor owned, how many barns, stables, carriages, sleighs, wagons, ploughs, cultivators and reapers he owned. In the Return of Cultivated Land, of Field Products and of Plants and Fruits, you may be interested in knowing how much of his acreage is improved, how much is pasture, what crops were cultivated (wheat, oats, peas, or potatoes) and how many bushels were produced. The Livestock, Animal Products, Home-Made Fabrics and Furs Return may show your ancestor to have owned 2 horses over 3 years old, 5 milch cows, 5 other horned cattle, 14 sheep, and 2 swine, how many of those cattle or sheep were killed or sold for slaughter, how many pounds of butter and wool were produced. In the Return of Products of the Forest, you may find he produced 14 cords of wood. The Return of Industrial Establishments may show your ancestor to be the owner of a butcher shop, with 300 capital invested, working 8 months of the year, and having 1 male over 16 employed. This is only a small sampling of some of the things that may be found in these returns. Although much of the information found in returns 3 through 9 is only historical information, sometimes clues can be found here which lead to greater discoveries.

You may wish to check the Hillman Catalogue of Census Returns on Microfilm to see what returns are available for the counties and provinces you would be interested in. The L.D.S. Genealogy Library has many of these censuses on microfilm. Also, census microfilms may be obtained through the Fort Vancouver Regional Library on interlibrary loan.

SCHOOL RECORDS OF CLARK COUNTY

The following original documents were submitted to the genealogical society by Mary Jagelski, and have been interpreted as best as possible by the Trail Breakers editor.

* * *

Register of the names, ages of scholars of District School No. 21 - Clark Co. Washington SS. Month of June 1872

	Age
Caroline A. Burgy	13
Mary A. Burgy	11
Emma S. Burgy	9
Adelia G. Burgy	6
George J. Ernst	10
John M. Ernst	7
Mary S. Ernest	5
Charles McCarty	10
David McCarty	8
Joseph D. Healy	10
Michael J. Curtin	11
John P. Curtin	16
Mary B. Gilmore	
Elizabeth J. Gilmore	5
Peter B. Peabody	16
Jesse B. Neal	14
Melinda E. Neal	10
Phoebe A. Neal	8
Henry Merten	6
Isabella F. Cleary	14
Edward F. Cleary	12
Elizabeth B. Cleary	10

George C. Coffey
Teacher

* * *

Vancouver, W.T. Feb. 4, 1885

By the power vested in me by Section 22 Washington School Law, I hereby appoint P. F. Cleary Director for School District No. 21 in the county of Clarke Washington Territory, and I do authorize and empower him to hold said office and perform the duties thereof until some person is elected and qualified thereto according to law; having first taken the oath of office required by law.

Marie Ella Whipple
Supt. Public Schools
Clarke Co. Wash.

* * * * *

WHAT THIS COUNTRY NEEDS IS A FAMILY TREE THAT PRODUCES MORE LUMBER AND FEWER NUTS.

SCHEDULE OF COLONIAL, TERRITORIAL AND STATE
C E N S U S R E C O R D S

ALABAMA - 1801, 1808, 1810, 1818, 1820, 1821, 1823, 1832, 1838, 1840, 1844, 1850,
1855, 1866, 1875
ALASKA - 1870, 1876, 1878, 1880, 1881, 1885, 1887, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893,
1894, 1895, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907
ARIZONA - 1790, 1796, 1864, 1866, 1867, 1869
ARKANSAS - 1823, 1829, 1854
CALIFORNIA - 1790, 1798, 1836, 1852, 1855, 1865, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1897, 1905, 1915,
1925, 1935
COLORADO - 1861, 1866, 1885
CONNECTICUT - 1636, 1756, 1762, 1774, 1798
DELAWARE - 1776, 1798
D.C. - 1798, 1803, 1807, 1818, 1867, 1878, 1885, 1888, 1897, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908,
1909, 1912, 1913, 1915, 1919
FLORIDA - 1790, 1825, 1837, 1845, 1855, 1865, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925,
1935, 1945, 1955
GEORGIA - 1738, 1740, 1750, 1753, 1756, 1810, 1817, 1824, 1829, 1831, 1838, 1845,
1852, 1859
IDAHO - 1863
ILLINOIS - 1787, 1793, 1810, 1818, 1820, 1825, 1830, 1835, 1840, 1845, 1855, 1865
INDIANA - 1801, 1815, 1820, 1825, 1830, 1835, 1840, 1845, 1850, 1865, 1871, 1877,
1883, 1889, 1895, 1901, 1907, 1914, 1921
IOWA - 1836, 1838, 1840, 1844, 1846, 1847, 1849, 1851, 1852, 1854, 1856, 1859, 1862,
1863, 1865, 1867, 1869, 1873, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925
KANSAS - 1855, 1859, 1865, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925
KENTUCKY - 1792, 1798, 1799, 1803, 1807, 1811, 1815, 1819, 1823, 1827, 1831, 1835,
1839, 1843, 1847, 1851, 1859, 1867, 1875, 1883, 1891, 1899
LOUISIANA - 1790, 1805, 1806, 1811, 1813, 1817, 1821, 1825, 1829, 1833, 1837, 1841,
1845, 1853, 1858
MAINE - 1798, 1837
MARYLAND - 1701, 1704, 1708, 1710, 1712, 1755, 1762, 1776, 1778
MASSACHUSETTS - 1754, 1764, 1783, 1785-86, 1793, 1798, 1837, 1840, 1850, 1855, 1860,
1865, 1870, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925, 1935, 1945
MICHIGAN - 1799, 1806, 1827, 1834, 1837, 1845, 1854, 1864, 1874, 1884, 1894, 1904,
1935
MINNESOTA - 1830, 1849, 1857, 1865, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905
MISSISSIPPI - 1774, 1788, 1789, 1792, 1801, 1805, 1808, 1810, 1816, 1820, 1822,
1823, 1824, 1825, 1830, 1837, 1840-41, 1845, 1850-53, 1866, 1880
MISSOURI - 1789, 1790, 1796, 1803, 1814, 1817, 1821, 1824, 1828, 1832, 1836, 1840,
1844, 1848, 1852, 1856, 1860, 1864, 1868, 1876
MONTANA - 1864
NEBRASKA - 1854, 1855, 1856, 1861, 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, 1882, 1883,
1884, 1885
NEVADA - 1861, 1863, 1865, 1867, 1875
NEW HAMPSHIRE - 1767, 1773, 1774, 1775, 1786, 1798
NEW JERSEY - 1726, 1737, 1738, 1745, 1772, 1798, 1855, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915
NEW MEXICO - 1790, 1823, 1845, 1864, 1865, 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915
NEW YORK - 1698, 1703, 1712, 1714, 1723, 1731, 1737, 1746, 1749, 1756, 1771, 1795,
1798, 1801, 1804, 1807, 1814, 1821, 1825, 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, 1875, 1880,
1885, 1892, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925

The following was taken from R. L. Polk & Co.'s PORTLAND CITY DIRECTORY, 1890.

V A N C O U V E R C I T Y D I R E C T O R Y
1 8 9 0

Alphabetical List of Names

Steward Louis, engr, bds 7th cor West F.
Stewart Frederick M, lab, res 2d nr Main.
Stewart James, agt, bds B nr 2d.
Stewart James H, bartender Wm Quinn, res Reserve cor 7th.
Stewart Perry, carp McFarlane, Gray & Co, res B nr 2d.
Stimson Lizzie, domestic East B cor 10th.
Stiner August, lab, bds Michigan Exchange.
Stockton Harry N, real estate Main bet 5th and 6th, rms 14th nr East B.
Strohn George W, watchman, bds West C cor 15th.
Strohn John J, lab, res West C cor 15th.
Strong James, lab W J Ross, res w end 6th.
Stuart Joseph, teamster DuBois Bros, bds L W DuBois.
Stuart Okill H, clk A G office, U S A, res 15th cor East E.
Sullivan Mollie, domestic Capt H S Kilbourne.
Sumner Maj Samuel S, Acting Inspector General, U S A.
Sutton Charles E, clk C W Slocum, rms same.
Swartner Frank, carp, res West C cor 19th.
Swetland Scott, Receiver U S Land Office Main bet 4th and 5th, res 11th cor West C.

Tarleton John W, painter, res J cor 7th.
Taylor Archie R, bartender J E Francis, bds Main nr 5th.
Teeson Thomas, carp, res 13th cor West C.
Temper Edward F, lab, res Vancouver Heights.
Thompson Rev John R, pastor Presbyterian Church, rms 10th cor D.
Thorpe Eugene, watchman J Ross, res 6th nr I.
Tobey Thomas F, Capt Co F 14th Infantry, U S A.
Toler Joseph H, jeweler, res 18th cor East E.
Tomlinson Charles E, teamster Q M Dept U S A, res e of city limits.
Tomlinson Lemuel C, barber Main cor 5th, res 5th cor West C.
Tooffanoff Alexandria (wid John), bds Main cor 11th.
Tooley Charles D, collector Albina No 2 ferry, res Govt Reserve.
Tooley John P, planing mill East C cor 15th, res 8th cor I.
Touissaint August F, justice of the peace Main bet 2d and 3d, res 6th cor East B.
Tracy Frank, tinsmith, res West I nr 13th.
Trinkwein Adeline, res East C cor 18th.
Trisler Curtis, bds Main cor 1st.
Trombley Eugene, lab, res West E cor 16th.
Trotter Frederic E, Capt Co E, 14th Infantry, U S A.
Troup Eliza J (wid Wm); res 4th cor D.
Trumball Frank, civil engineer, rms 10th cor D.
Tuke Mary F, bds 6th nr East B.
Turnbull Mary (wid James), res 4th and B.
Turner Grace, teacher, bds L W DuBois.
Tuthill James, prof of music St James College, res same.

Ulam James teamster McFarlane, Wells & Gray, res 4th nr Main.
U S Land Office, Main bet 4th and 5th.

Ursprung Christian, clk Q M Dept U S A.
Usher David E, carp, bds 17th cor East C.

Vail Clarence, mach hand McFarlane, Wells & Gray, res East C opp 9th.
Vanatta Fred, expressman, bds B cor Front.
Vanatta Henry, barber W A Scoggan, res river road.
Vancouver Brewery, A Young & Co Proprs 6th cor C.
Vancouver Building & Loan Association, L B Clough pres, G C Hitchcock sec, W P Crawford treas.
Vancouver City Flouring Mills, Laver & Smiley proprs, Main nr river.
Vancouver House, Stephen A Smith propr, Main nr river front.
Vancouver Independent, J J Beeson Propr Main bet 4th and 5th.
Vancouver, Klickitat & Yakima Railway Co, Louis Sohns pres, M B Wells sec, P C McFarlane mngr, office over First National Bank.
Vancouver Register, Thurston Daniels Propr Main bet 6th and 7th.
Vancouver Transportation Co, Jacob Kamm pres, office ft Taylor, Portland.
Vancouver Water Co, S W Brown pres, G H Stewart sec, Jacob R Wintler supt and treas.
Vancromphaut August J, lab, res Reserve bet 9th and 10th.
Vanholderbeke Rev P, St James Cathedral, res same.
Van Donge Martin, lab, res West E cor 16th.

Waggner Erena G, clk James Waggner jr, bds same.
Waggner James jr, Books, Stationery and Musical Merchandise Main bet 5th and 6th, res same.
Wagner Augustus G, mngr W U Tel Co Vancouver Barracks, res 9th nr West H.
Wagner Nina, domestic Lieut J H Gustin.
Walford John R, lab Laver & Smiley, rms same.
Wall's Block, Main n w cor 4th.
Wall David, Vice Pres First Natl Bank and Druggist Main n w cor 4th, res e s Main bet 11th and 12th.
Wall Henry A, physician, bds David Wall.
Wall Kate E, bds David Wall.
Wallace Wm, sawyer, res 9th cor West H.
Ward Major Thomas, Asst Adjutant General U S A.
Warrens Charles H, Capt Co G 14th Inf U S A.
Washington School for Defective Youths, Prof James Watson director, 1 mile e of Govt Reservation.
Waters Major Wm E, med director U S A.
Watson James, director Washington School for Defective Youths, res same.
Weeden Nancy J (wid George) furnished rooms Main cor 1st.
Weigel George M (G M Weigel & Co), res West C cor 16th.
Weigel G M & Co (George M Weigel, Frank Eichenlaub), clothiers Wall's Bldg Main.
Wells Benjamin, bds Main cor 10th.
Wells Morris B, Lawyer and Commr of Deeds for Oregon and Michigan First National Bank Bldg, res Main cor 10th.
Wells Willard B (McFarlane, Wells & Gray, McFarlane, Gray & Co), res Main cor 10th.
Wentworth John W, plasterer, res West B bet 9th and 10th.
West John, cutter McFarlane, Wells & Gray, res Mrs C Baxter.
Western Charles B, Capt Co D 14th Inf U S A.
Western Union Tel Office, J P Carter agt Main bet 5th and 6th.
Westhoff Julius C, saloon Main n w cor 5th, res 15th nr West B.
Wetzel Henry, farmer, res n e of city limits.
Wheeler Dellmer, clk J R Wintler, bds 9th cor E.
Wheeler Hattie (wid Daniel E), res 9th cor E.
Wheeler Lena, music tchr 9th cor E, res same.

Wheeler Wm E, bridge bldr, bds 9th cor D.
Whipple Samuel R, farmer, bds Mrs I E Hathaway.
White Edward F, barber 3d nr Main, res East C nr 9th.
White Frank, engr, res 11th bet B and C.
White Peter M, lab, res East C opp 9th.
White Shallum P, plasterer, res 13th cor West G.
Whitney Mrs Caroline M (Gridley & Whitney), res 10th bet East B and C.
Wikoff Maj Charles A, Inspector U S A.
Wilborn Adolph D, lab, bds 9th cor D.
Williams Charles, expressman, bds E bet 10th and 11th.
Williams John A, carp, res 9th cor West F.
Wilson Amelia C, bds West G cor 9th.
Wilson Frank, bds Vancouver House.
Wilson Henry, lab, bds Michigan Exchange.
Wilson Jeanette S (wid Robert), bds 7th cor East B.
Wilson Rev Mardon D, rector St Lukes Episcopal Church, res 8th nr East B.
Wilson Mrs Martha, nurse, res 12th cor East B.
Wilson Wm R, driver Owen Mulligan, res 6th cor B.
Windle Frank, bds 2d nr Main.
Winn Hugh, lab, bds Vancouver House.
Winson Mortimer L, bartender L G Desor, bds Michigan Exchange.
Winston E T, 2d Lieut Co C 14th Inf U S A.
Wintler Miss Albertina, bds Mrs A E Wintler.
Wintler Albertina E (wid Michael), res 12th n w cor Main.
Wintler Annie M, clk John Jaggy, bds same.
Wintler Clyde S, harnessmkr J J Wintler, bds same.
Wintler Jacob R, Pres Commercial Bank, General Store Main cor 5th, res G s w cor 6th.
Wintler Jessie M, bds 12th cor Main.
Wintler John J, harnessmkr Main cor 6th, res 10th cor E.
Wintler Marian A, retoucher O M Hofsteater, bds 10th cor E.
Wintler Marie, bds 12th cor Main.
Wintler Michael S, harnessmkr J J Wintler, bds same.
Wintler Ralph, clk Alfred Stephenson, bds 10th cor E.
Wise Mrs Amelia, genl mdse Main cor Bateman, res same.
Wise Carrie, milliner Mrs Amelia Wise, bds same.
Wise Theresa, clk Mrs Amelia Wise, bds same.
Wolf's Blk, Main s e cor 5th.
Wolf's Hotel, Robert Wolf Propr Main cor 5th.
Wolf Robert, Propr Wolf's Hotel and Saloon Main cor 5th, res same.
Wollenweber Wm, blksmith 6th and B, res same.
Wolters John H, lab, res Main cor 16th.
W C T U Reading Room, Peter Garrison librarian Main nr 4th.
Wood Albert, lab, bds Main cor 10th.
Wood Daniel, carp, res cor 6th and D.
Wood James F, teamster, res Main cor 10th.
Woodin Joseph, propr Lewis River Stage Line.
Woodman Wm T, tinner, res East C cor 9th.
Woodruff Eva, teacher, bds 11th bet D and E.
Workman John, carp, res East E cor 7th.
Workman Thomas, clk First Natl Bank, bds John Workman.
Wright Elizabeth W, propr Esmond Hotel, res same.
Wright Lulu, domestic Capt C H Warren.
Wright Wm, waiter Vancouver House.

Yeatman Lieut Richard T, Post Adjutant U S A.

Young Anton (A Young & Co), res cor 7th and C.

Young A & Co (Anton Young, George H Mockel, Anton Huth), proprs Vancouver Brewery 6th cor C.

Young Lewis, res 10th bet G and H.

Young Thomas, lab DuBois Bros, res 10th bet G and H.

Zeck Albert T, sawyer, res 17th cor East C.

Zehner Solomon W, lab McFarland, Wells & Gray, bds Main cor 16th.

Ziegler August, farmer, res West C cor 17th.

ABBREVIATIONS

adv.	advertisement	n w cor.	northwest corner
agt.	agent	opp.	opposite
ave.	avenue	opr.	operator
bds.	boards	P H.	Portland Heights
bet.	between	rms.	rooms
carp.	carpenter	res.	resides
cor.	corner	s.	south, or south of
e.	east, or east of	s e cor.	southeast corner
e s.	east side	S P.	South Portland
E P.	East Portland	s s.	south side
lab.	laborer	s w cor.	southwest corner
n.	north, or north of	tel.	telegraph
n e cor.	northeast corner	str.	steamer
N P.	North Portland	w.	west or west of
nr	near	w s.	west side
n s.	north side	wid.	widow

* * * * *

ORIGINAL NAMES

It has been asked why the surnames of Black, White, Grey, Brown and Green are so common while there are so few Blues, Reds and Yellows.

Very many surnames derive from where a man came from, lived or held land. Others owe their origin to nicknames, appearance or human behavior and many more are occupational surnames.

The Blacks, Whites, Greys and Browns all come from early medieval times and are based on the appearance of our ancestors; the first Mr. Green probably lived near the village green or woodland.

Red, indicating someone with red hair or red face, is not at all uncommon and appears nowadays in the thousands of Reeds, Redheads, Redmans, and so on. The colors blue and yellow are not common human features, and so were not tagged on as surnames when the need for people to have more than one name arose.

In the London telephone directory there are 42 surname entries starting with Blue and three starting with Yellow.

(The above was taken from the Connecticut Ancestry, November 1985 issue, originally having appeared in the September 14, 1985 issue of the London Times.)

1880 CENSUS, CLARK COUNTY

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

20	21	John	M 28	Farmer	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Margaret	F 25 Wife	Keeping house	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Columbus	M 19 Son	Helps on farm	Ire	Ire	Ire
			M 15 Son	Helps on farm	CA	Ire	Ire
		Margaret	F 13 Dau	Helps in house	CA	Ire	Ire
		Mary Ann	F 12 Dau	Helps in house	CA	Ire	Ire
		Evaline	F 10 Dau	Helps in house	CA	Ire	Ire
		James	M 9 Son		CA	Ire	Ire
		Catherine	F 7 Dau		CA	Ire	Ire
		May	F 5 Dau		CA	Ire	Ire
		Daniel	M 4 Son		CA	Ire	Ire
		Sarah	F 1 Dau		CA	Ire	Ire
		El	F 2/12 Dau		OR	Ire	Ire
		CAMPBELL George	M 50	Laborer	Can	Ire	Ire
21	22	NELSON Andrew	M 58	Farmer	Swe	Swe	Swe
20	20	CORLESS Mary	F 46 Wife	Keeping house	B.C.		B.C.
		Mary A.	F 16 Dau	Helps in house	WA	NY	B.C.
		John	M 14 Son	Helps on farm	WA	NY	B.C.
		Thomas E.	M 12 Son	Helps on farm	WA	NY	B.C.
		William J.	M 10 Son	Helps on farm	WA	NY	B.C.
		Comellia	F 6 Dau		WA	NY	B.C.
		Armen	M 4 Son		WA	NY	B.C.
		Charles	M 2 Son		WA	NY	B.C.
21	21	JONES George W.	M 60	Farmer	PA	NH	Can
		Abigail	F 55 Wife	Keeping house	MA	MA	CT
		COLE G. William	M 17 GrSon	Helps on farm	WA	NY	MI
		JONES L. uis	M 9 GrSon		WA	NY	MI
		George W.	M 8 GrSon		WA	NY	MI
		MEYER Herman	M 25	Helps on farm	IL	Bav	Bav
22	23	JAMISON James	M 34	Farmer	Ire	Scot	Ire
		Jane	F 43	Keeping house	MO	TN	TN
		MILLER Julia A.	F 63	Domestic servant	OH	PA	VA
		Thomas	M 50	Farm laborer	Ire	Ire	Ire
		WILLIAMS Charles	M 44	Farmhand	NC	NC	NC
23	24	HOGAN Eli	M 72	Farmer	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Margaret	F 63 Wife		Ire	Ire	Ire
		John J.	M 20	At home	CA	Ire	Ire
		KELLY Matthew C.	M 28	Farming	Ire	Ire	Ire
24	25	PETERSON O.	M 65	Farmer	Swe	Swe	Swe
		Mary	F 64	Keeping house	Swe	Swe	Swe
		John C.	M 30	Farmer	Den	Swe	Swe
		Pete A.	M 38	Farmer	Swe	Swe	Swe
25	26	DOATEHET/DAUTELHET James M.	31	Farmer	IN	NC	IN
		Emma	F 22	Keeping house	OR	WI	WI
		John M.	M 3 Son		WA	IN	OR
		Herbert C.	M 1 Son		WA	IN	OR
		WILEY Dennis	M 28	Farmhand	WA		

26	27	MULLIGAN Owen	M 50	Farmer	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Susan	F 29 Wife	Keeping house	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Thomas	M 14 Son	At home	CA	Ire	Ire
		Hugh	M 13 Son	At home	CA	Ire	Ire
		John	M 12 Son	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Owen	M 6 Son	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Susan	F 3 Dau		WA	Ire	Ire
		Joseph	M 2/12 Son		WA	Ire	Ire
27	28	CHRIST/SHORT Henry	M 44	Farmer	Prus	Prus	Prus
		Elizabeth	F 36	Keeping house	MO	Prus	MO
		Matilda	F 16 Dau	At home	WA	Prus	MO
		Philip	M 13 Son	At home	WA	Prus	MO
		Augusta	F 10 Dau	At home	WA	Prus	MO
		Heneretta	F 6 Dau	At home	WA	Prus	MO
		Theresa	F 6 Dau	At home	WA	Prus	MO
		Ludwig	M 4 Son		WA	Prus	MO
		Philip	M 56 Bro	Farmer	Prus	Prus	Prus
		KELLER Gotheb	M	Farmhand	Swtz	Swtz	Swtz
28	29	SLATEN John	M 58	Farmer	Can	Scot	Can
		Eliza	F 37 Wife	Keeping house	WA	Eng	Eng
		Louisa	F 11 Dau	At home	WA	Can	WA
		George W.	M 15 Son	At home	WA	Can	WA
		a A.	F 13 Dau	At home	WA	Can	WA
		Jessie	F 9 Dau	At home	WA	Can	WA
		Henry G.	M 7 Son	At home	WA	Can	WA
29	30	MORROW George	M 30	Farmer	WA	Ire	NY
		Mary R.	F 36 Wife	Keeping house	Fra	Fra	Fra
		ERUST/ERST George	M 18 Son	At home	WA	Bad	Fra
		John M.	M 16 Son	At home	WA	Bad	Fra
		Mary	M 14 Dau	At home	WA	Bad	Fra
		Elizabeth L.	F Dau	At home	WA	Bad	Fra
		William L.	M 6 Son	At home	WA	Bad	Fra
		MORROW Rosella	F 3 Dau		WA	WA	Fra
		Charles F.	M 1 Son		WA	WA	Fra
		James H.	M 16 Bro		WA	Ire	NY
		Mary J.	F 14 Sis		WA	Ire	NY
30	31	HOWARD Henry H.	M 35	Farmer	ME		
		Catherine	F 25 Wife	Keeping house	CA		
		Alexander	M 26 Bro	Farmer	ME	ME	ME
		Mary E.	F 2 Dau		WA	ME	CA
31	32	CABOT Lydia	F 30 Wife	Keeping house	IL	IL	IL
		HOHNS Hulda	F 13 Dau	At home	CA	MI	IL
		Mary V.	F 11 Dau		CA	MI	IL
		CABOT Caddie	F 6/12 Dau		WA	MI	IL
32	33	TAYLOR Levi S.	M 46	Farmer	NY	VT	Eng
		Sarah A.	F 29 Wife	Keeping house	AR	TX	Prus
		George B.	M 13 Son	At home	ID	NY	AR
		Ellen R.	F 11 Dau	At home	ID	NY	AR
		Levi S.	M 7 Son	At home	OR	NY	AR
		Jesse F.	M 5 Son		WA	NY	AR
33	34	YOUNG Henry	M 47	Farmer	Hes	Hes	Hes
		Catherine	F 29 Wife	Keeping house	Hes	Hes	Hes
		Lonis	M 7 Son	At home	WA	Hes	Hes
		Elizabeth	F 6		WA	Hes	Hes

		Bertha	F 4		WA	Hes	Hes
		Emma	F 2		WA	Hes	Hes
			M 6/12		WA	Hes	Hes
34	35	BERSCH May M.	F 47 Wife	Keeping house	Swtz	Swtz	Swtz
		John P.	M 25 Son	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		Anna M.	F 18 Dau	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		Anne	F 14 Dau	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		Joseph	M 11 Son	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		Elizabeth	F 9 Dau	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		Catherine	F 7 Dau	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		August	M 4 Son	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		DAUGHERTY Martha	F 21 Dau	At home	WA	Swtz	Swtz
		Mary	F 5/12 GrDau		WA	OR	WA
		POOR Frederick	M 36	Farm hand	Eng	Eng	Eng
35	36	BURNS Thomas	M 32	Farmer	NY	Ire	Ire
		Anna	F 23 Wife	Keeping house	PA	Bel	Ger
		William T.	M 3 Son		MO	NY	PA
		Francis	M 1 Son		OR	NY	PA
36	37	OUTHIS/OUTHIT William S.	M 38	Farmer	IN	NC	IN
		Margaret	F 33 Wife	Keeping house	MO	Wert	Wert
		Mary C.	F 14 Dau	At home	WA	IN	MO
		Charles W.	M 11 Son	At home	WA	IN	MO
		Anna J.	F 9 Dau	At home	WA	IN	MO
		Carrie E.	F 7 Dau	At home	WA	IN	MO
		George H.	M 4 Son	At home	WA	IN	MO
		Henry L.	M 2 Son		WA	IN	MO
		Leroy	M 10/12 Son		WA	IN	MO
		FRANKLIN Francis S.	M 25	Farm hand	MO	MO	MO
37	38	ARNOLD Charles	M 57	Farmer	Sax	Sax	Sax
38	39	GILMORE Adam B.	M 42	Farmer	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Hannah	F 37 Wife	Keeping house	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Mary B.	F 15 Dau	At home	Ausl	Ire	Ire
		Elizabeth A.	F Dau	At home	Ausl	Ire	Ire
		Hannah	F 11 Dau	At home	CA	Ire	Ire
		William	M 10 Son	At home	CA	Ire	Ire
		John A.	M 8 Son	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Anna L.	F 6 Dau	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Ida M.	F 4 Dau	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		James M.	M 2 Son	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Thomas	M 2/12 Son		WA	Ire	Ire
39	40	TRENT Amandus	M 40	Farmer	PA	PA	PA
		Fialta	F 42 Wife	Keeping house	PA	PA	PA
		Robert	M 17 Son	Fishing	PA	PA	PA
		John	M 15 Son	Fishing	PA	PA	PA
		Charles	M 13 Son	At home	PA	PA	PA
		Margaret	F 9 Dau	At home	PA	PA	PA
40	41	ROYAL Jame L.	M 41	Farmer	IL	IL	PA
		Anna A.	F 25 Wife	Keeping house	IN	OH	IN
		Llord B.	M 2 Son		OR	IL	IN
		Barbara E.	F 7/12 Dau		WA	IL	IN
		Barbara E.	F 80 Mo		PA	PA	PA
41	42	RICHARDS Christerpher	M 47	Farmer	Prus	Prus	Prus

42	43	BIRD	Charles J.	M 44	Farming	B.A.	B.A.	B.A.
			Elizabeth	F 40 Wife	Keeping house	HI	N.	SndI
			Ida L.	F 20 Dau		WA	B.A.	SndI
			Mary E.	F 14 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	SndI
			Charles R.	M 10 Son	At home	WA	B.A.	SndI
			Lucy F.	F 7 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	SndI
			Lilly N.	F 5 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	SndI
			Alice	F 2 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	SndI
43	44	BIRD	John	M 52	Farmer	B.A.	B.A.	B.A.
			Mary Ann	F 42 Wife	Keeping house	B.A.	Eng	Eng
			Henry C.	M 2 Son	Working out	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			John R.	M 16 Son	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Frederick J.	M 14 Son		WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Jesse C.	F 11 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Mary E.	F 9 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Mary L.	F 9 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Carrie L.	F 7 Dau	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Simon F.	M 5 Son	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
			Edgar G.	M 1 Son	At home	WA	B.A.	B.A.
44	45	COLLINS	Abram	M 40	Farmer	IN	KY	KY
			Loretta	F 38 Wife	Keeping house	Prus	Prus	Prus
			Arthur J.	M 18 Son	At home	MO	IN	Prus
			Addie	F 12 Dau	At home	MO	IN	Prus
			Otto	M 10 Son	At home	MO	IN	Prus
			Adelhrt	M 8 Son	At home	MO	IN	Prus
			Luella	F 3 Dau	At home	WA	IN	Prus
			Elnora E.	F 1 Dau	At home	WA	IN	Prus
		HOLMAN	John B.	M 52	Carpenter	VA	VA	VA
45	46	BLAIR	Frame W.	M 36	Farmer	MO	TN	TN
			Edgar H.	M 11 Son	Boarding out	MO	MO	TN
			Lucy A.	F 9 Dau	Boarding out	MO	MO	TN
46	47	CROGAN	Patrick	M 41	Farmer	Ire	Ire	Ire
			Rosella	F 36 Wife	Keeping house	B.A.	Ire	Ire
			Mary E.	F 14 Dau	At home	B.A.	Ire	B.A.
			Susan	F 11 Dau	At home	IL	Ire	B.A.
			Maria	F 9 Dau	At home	IL	Ire	B.A.
			Margaret	F 7 Dau	At home	IL	Ire	B.A.
			John F.	M 4 Son	At home	CA	Ire	B.A.
			Catherine	F 2 Dau	At home	OR	Ire	B.A.
47	4?	DAVIS	Jackson	M 35	Farmer	MO	TN	TN
			Ruphina	F 34 Wife	Keeping house	MO	TN	TN
			Louie	M 13 Son	At home	MO	MO	MO
			Emma E.	F 8 Dau	At home	OR	MO	MO
			Fredie E.	M 4 Son	At home	OR	MO	MO
			Charles W.	F 2 Son	At home	WA	MO	MO
				M 1/2 Son	At home	WA	MO	MO
48	49	NERTON	George	M 26	Farmer	OR	Eng	Eng
			May	F 19 Wife	Keeping house	WA	OH	MD
			Ethel	F 4/12 Dau		WA	OR	WA
49	50	WHITE	Eugene	M 44	Farmer	LA	LA	LA
			Emly	F 32 Wife	Keeping house	LA	Fra	Fra
			Xaover	M 11 Son	At home	WA	LA	LA
			Mary A.	F 9 Dau	At home	WA	LA	LA

		Lucy J.	F 5	Dau	At home	WA	LA	LA
		<u>Agieus</u>	M 2	Son		WA	LA	LA
		Louis	M 6/12	Son		WA	LA	LA
50	51	TUCK Thomas	M 11		Farm hand	OR	MO	OR
		MERTIN Henry	M 53		Farmer	Prus	Prus	Prus
		Johanna	F 54	Wife	Keeping house	PA	Bad	Bad
		Henry	M 14	Son	At home	WA	Prus	PA
		Louis	M 11	Son	At home	WA	Prus	PA
		RAUSCH Anna	F 3		At home	WA	Prus	Prus
		FISHER Phebe	F 52	Sis	Helps in house	PA	Bad	Bad
51	52	PADDEN James	M 48		Farmer	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Bridget	F 33	Wife	Keeping house	Ire	Ire	Ire
		Mary	F 8	Dau	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Katie	F 6	Dau	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Nellie	F 5	Dau	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Thomas W.	M 3	Son	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		Joseph J.	M 1	Son	At home	WA	Ire	Ire
		FITZGEARLD John	M 15		Farm hand	ID	Ire	Ire
		PADDEN Edward	M 7	Nephew		WA	Ire	Ire
52	53	NORTON Thomas	M 58		Farmer	Eng	Eng	Eng
		Elizabeth	F 47	Wife	Keeping house	Eng	Eng	Eng
		Henry	M 22	Son	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		Ceorella J.	F 19	Dau	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		Rosella	F 15	Dau	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		John T.	M 13	Son	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		Anna M.	F 11	Dau	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		Nellie E.	F 8	Dau	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		Katie	F 6	Dau	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		William T.	M 4	Son	At home	WA	Eng	Eng
		MORRIS Edward	M 42		Farm hand	Eng	Eng	Eng
53	54	PROEBSTEL Jacob	M 62		Farmer	Prus	Prus	Prus
		Sarah	F 49	Wife	Keeping house	IN	NC	NC
		Florence	F 13	Dau	At home	WA	Prus	IN
		SAEGAL Henry	M 66			Wurt	Wurt	Wurt
54	55	<u>HAGONBLAST</u> Jacob	M 35		Farmer	MO	Wurt	Wurt
		Margaret	F 28	Wife	Keeping house	MO	Prus	IN
		Clara	F 9	Dau		WA	MO	MO
		James	M 7	Son		WA	MO	MO
		Christina	F 4	Dau		WA	MO	MO
		Baby	M 5/12	Son		WA	MO	MO
		PROEBSTEL William	M 22		Farmer	WA	Prus	Prus
		THOMPSON Alonzo	M 27		Farm hand	Nor	Nor	Nor

End of District Enumeration District Four, Clarke County, W.T.

END OF CENSUS

Was your **PIONEER ANCESTOR**
in Washington Territory by **1889**?

If you can prove it, you may be able to secure this certificate to display in your home or office, honoring your ancestor, and also have your ancestor included in a publication of WASHINGTON PIONEERS, a Washington State CENTENNIAL PROJECT, by Washington State Genealogical Society.

WASHINGTON STATE PIONEER CERTIFICATE	
	WASHINGTON STATE CENTENNIAL 11 November 1989 STATE FLOWER — RHODODENDRON STATE BIRD — GOLDFINCH
THIS CERTIFIES THAT	
	PIONEER _____ HAVING SETTLED IN WASHINGTON PRIOR TO 11 NOVEMBER 1889 IS ANCESTOR OF _____ Dated this _____ day of _____ 19____
CERTIFICATE # _____	Pioneer Committee WASHINGTON STATE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

For details, contact WSGS PIONEER PROJECT, D. Ackerman, Chairman
3235 Alderwood Avenue or P O Box 1422
Bellingham, WA 98225 Olympia, WA 98507

The Washington State Genealogical Society has adopted a centennial project that will be of special interest to any direct descendant of an individual who was in Washington prior to November 11, 1889. Here are some answers to questions you might have about the project:

What geographic area is involved?

Only the area that is included in the present boundaries of the state of Washington.

Did they have to stay if I can prove they were here?

No, as long as you can prove residency at some time prior to the date of statehood.

What do you mean by direct descendant?

The individual who is receiving the certificate must be a son or daughter, grandson or granddaughter, etc. of the pioneer.

What kind of proof do I need?

Your proof must be official records--census, deeds, land records, birth certificates, marriage records, court records, church records, wills, etc. You must submit copies of your proof with the application.

Can I use family histories or county histories?

NO, only official records or contemporary newspaper accounts will be accepted.

Both of my grandparents were here. Can I get a certificate with both names on it?

Yes. If you supply both names and the proof for each.

What is the cost?

\$5 is the base cost but if you order additional certificates for other descendants from the same ancestor, you only pay \$3 for those. However, these must be ordered AT THE SAME TIME as your certificate.

What do I receive?

You will receive an attractive, framable 8 1/2 x 11 certificate printed on cream paper with green ink. The certificate has the names of the pioneer or pioneers and your name (the descendant who is applying).

How do I begin?

You can obtain an application form from your local genealogical society or by writing to this address: WSGS Pioneer Project, c/o Dee Ackerman, 3235 Alderwood Avenue, Bellingham, WA 98225. Please enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope when writing.

What else is involved in this project?

As the final phase the Washington State Genealogical Society will publish a book presenting information about Washington pioneers whose descendants have received certificates. This will be done by the state's centennial in 1989.

BIBLE RECORDS

COTTINGHAM Bible continued from Summer '85 issue:

GRANDCHILDREN OF ALFRED AND LAVINIA COTTINGHAM

Halbert Cottingham, son of Henry W. and Sarah E. Baker, was born March 15, 1867, and died April 3, 1869.

Netta Cottingham, daughter of Henry W. and Sarah E. Baker, was born September 25, 1870.

Mary Josephine, daughter of H. W. and Sarah E. Baker, was born January 26, 1880.

Harry Rawlins, son H. W. and Sarah E. Baker was born March 1, 1875 and died July 6, 1944.

George Cottingham Sewall, son of George W. and Mary Sewall, was born July 1, 1873 and departed this life September 26, 1873.

BIRTHS

Alfred Cottingham Sewall, son of George W. and Mary F. Sewall, was born January 16, 1875.

Nettie Deveraux Sewall, daughter of George W. and Mary F. Sewall, was born August 5, 1881 and departed this life August 11, 1882.

Mary Franklin Sewall, daughter of George W. and Mary F. Sewall, was born July 14, 1884.

Edmund Q. Sewall, son George W. and Mary F. Sewall, was born July 2, 1888 and died September 3, 1888.

DEATHS

Benjamin Franklin Cottingham departed this life on the 20th day of April 1842 at eleven o'clock in the morning. Aged 4 years, 9 months and 17 days.

Juley Jain Cottingham departed this life on the 16th day of June 1842. Aged 11 months and 23 days.

Caroline Cottingham departed this life on the 2-7th day of August 1844. Aged 8 months and 24 days.

Cottingham Family Bible, con't.

Alfred Cottingham departed this life February 8, 1808. Aged 63 years, 4 months and 4 days. He died as he had lived--quietly and without murmuring and was buried in the cemetery of the Methodist Protestant Church, Seaford, Delaware; with ceremony of the Order of Odd Fellows of which he was an honored member.

Thomas Fooks, son of Daniel and Viliater, was born September 1, 1780 and died July 15, 1853.

Sallie Hearn, wife of Thomas Fooks, was born July 10, 1785 and departed this life June 26, 1854.

Isaac Newton Fooks, son of Thomas and Sallie Fooks, was born July 6, 1805 and died August 2, 1863.

Lavinia C. Cottingham departed this life May 8, 1892. Aged 80 years, 2 months and 27 days.

H. W. Cottingham departed this life July 7, 1898. Aged 64 years, 6 months and 9 days.

WILLIAM COTTINGHAM BIBLE

Sally Fisher, daughter of Joshua and Nancy Fisher, was married to William W. Conwell, the 11th day of October in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and ten and went to housekeeping the 18th of the same month.

Eliza Ann Conwell, daughter of William and Sally Conwell, was born January 24, 1814.

Sally Conwell, daughter of William and Sally Conwell departed this life June 10, 1819. Sally was born the 13th of March, 1819.

Sally Conwell, the wife of William W. Conwell departed this life the 30th day of March 1819.

William W. Conwell departed this life December 24, 1820.

LIBRARY UPDATE

During the past few months due to the generosity of many of our members, the C.C.G.S. Library has acquired many interesting and worthwhile books of genealogical worth plus other miscellaneous material. In addition, the remainder of the 1910 Federal Census of Washington has been ordered.

A group of family pictures consisting of four large photographs and a variety of smaller ones has been received. It is estimated that these are from the early 1900's. Surnames inscribed on the back of the photos are Stafford and Stranahan, ancestors of Marion Schuman. It is also noted that these lines may have descended from Ralph Waldo Emerson. These may be viewed and examined in the library. The smaller pictures are being placed in the vertical file.

Members who have been requesting records of vital statistics from various states have probably found out by trial and error that many of the fees have been raised in the past couple of years. In the meantime reference may be made to "Gila Heritage" (a new periodical exchange published in Payson, AZ), Page 3, Vol. 3, No. 3, August 1985, for an up-to-date list of "Where to Write for Birth and Death Records". The most recent catalog of "Where to Write for Birth, Death, Marriage and Divorce Records" is on order and will soon be available for use in the library.

There is not enough space here to list all the new exchanges of periodicals that have been acquired during the past year. They, however will be listed in the new directory. Do consult the periodical card file where all new exchanges are listed and cross referenced. Periodicals are filed according to the area (county or city) in which they are published. Therefore, when referring to the card file, it is necessary to make use of the cross referencing system in order to locate a certain periodical.

It is realized that there are very few books on Alabama and Mississippi in our library (actually not many available in print). However, there are several excellent periodicals available on the periodical shelf; namely, "Alabama Family History & Genealogy News" published by North Central Alabama Genealogical Society of Cullman, AL (all information in this one is confined to family surnames) and "Natches Trace Newsletter" published by Natchez Trace Genealogical Society of Florence, AL. There are now two periodicals available in the library on Mississippi; "The Skipworth Historical and Genealogical Society Newsletter" from Lafayette County, MS and "Tate Trails" from Tate County, Mississippi Historical Society of Senatobia, MS (new exchange).

Georgia researchers will find the periodical, "Ancestoring" from the Augusta Genealogical Society an excellent source of information. There are a number of back issues on the shelf as well those up to the fall of 1985. This periodical contains many early church records, Augusta cemetery records, voter's registration records and many articles of genealogical interest.

DORIS WASTRADOWSKI

BOOK REPORTS

These new acquisitions are now available for members to check out for a two week period. Some books, however, will remain "reference only."

The Axe, Yearbooks for 1938, 1939, 1940. Presented by Ramona Bennett. Annuals from Payette High School, Payette, Idaho, with names and pictures of students and teachers.

Bill, Alfred Hoyt. New Jersey and the Revolutionary War. Princeton, NJ: D. Van Nostrand Co. 1964. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Story of the war in New Jersey with pictures, charts, index.

Books On Demand. A Catalog of OP Titles. 1971 Edition and Supplement. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. A listing of 45,000 out of print books which can be reproduced by microfilm xerography.

British Genealogy and Heraldry. Genealogical Book Co., Baltimore. Catalog #221. Lists books from various counties with prices.

Carpenter, Charles Lorain. The Descendants of Timothy Carpenter. 1976. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Available from C.L. Carpenter, 642 Foss Ave., Drexel Hill, PA 19026. Timothy Carpenter, 1715-1787 lived in NY State. 200 years later many descendants were still in NY but others in Michigan, California, Florida, Pennsylvania.

Character Certificates in the General Land Office of Texas. Edited by Gifford White. Ingmire Publications, 1985, 10166 Clairmont Dr., St. Louis MO 63136. Presented by June Andrews. Anglo-American settlers who were required by Mexico to prove high character recorded data useful to genealogists. From files in General Land Office in Austin, TX.

DAR Patriot Index. 1966 Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Gives Revolutionary War patriot's name, birth and death dates, rank, wife's name.

Descendants of Richard J. Puddicombe, 1841-1980 AD by Edmund Puddicombe, Joliet, Illinois. 1980. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Grandpa, born in Devon, told the author tales of world travel. By 1900 the family was in Tacoma, WA but had lived in Newfoundland, Ontario, Illinois. Related surnames: Merrill, Ledford, Searles, Singer. Includes narrative, charts, photographs.

Directory of Census Information Sources. Edited by J. Konrad. Munroe Falls, Ohio: Summit Publications. 1974. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Intended as a help to find census transcriptions.

Dobbs, Caroline C. *Men of Champoeq*. Cottage Grove, OR: Emerald Valley Craftsmen. 1975. Leaders who founded Oregon's provisional government in 1843, Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Early Marriage Records of Pennsylvania Churches. First Baptist Church, Philadelphia. From "Pennsylvania Traveler." 1965. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

1812 Ancestor Index. 1892-1970. National Society U.S. Daughters of 1812. Compiled by Eleanor Stevens Galvin. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Eire, Ireland. *A Journal of Irish Studies*. Published by Irish American Culture Institute, St. Paul, MN. spring, Summer, Fall, 1982. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Each issue contains serious articles on history, politics, religion, philosophy, art of Ireland.

Ellis, Eilish. *Emigrants from Ireland, 1847-1852*. State Aided Emigration Schemes from Crown Estates in Ireland. Baltimore: Genealogical Pub. Co. 1978. Notes on five estates with names and ages of emigrants. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Genealogical Research. A guide to source materials in the New Jersey state library and other state agencies. Compiled by Rebecca Schlam and Kenneth W. Richards. State of New Jersey: Division of Library. 1957.

Genealogy and Local History. Goodspeed's Book shop, Catalog #591. Boston, MA. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Genealogical and Local History Books in Print. *A Bibliography of Over 30,000 Books and Microforms Valuable to Those Tracing Their Ancestry. With Full Ordering Information*. 1975 Edition plus Vols. I & II. 1985. Springfield, VA: Genealogical Books in Print.

Genealogies of Connecticut Families. Baltimore: Genealogical Pub. Co. Vol. I: Adams-Gates; Vol. II: Ge-O; Vol. III: P-W. Excerpted and reprinted from the New England Historic Register. With added introduction, table of contents, and index.

Hall, Prescott F. *Immigration and Its Effects Upon the U.S.* New York: Young People's Missionary Movement. 1906. Presented by Ramona Bennett. Treats causes, effects, numbers, legislation concerning immigration.

Holy Bible, Old and New Testament. New York: American Bible Society. 1889. Pages 617-618 have a list of names, mostly Stafford. Presented by Ramona Bennett.

Index of Personal Names in J.H. French's Gazetteer of the State of New York 1960. Compiled by Frank Place. Pub. by Cortland County Historical Society, Cortland, NY. 1962. From Mrs. H. Carpenter.

Ireland Gravestone Inscriptions. Mrs. William Greer of Sedro Wooley, WA has presented CCGS with a 19 volume series from County Down, Ireland plus two from Antrim and one from Belfast, compiled by R.S.J. Clark. Published by the Ulster-Scot Historical Foundation, Belfast. They are all entitled Gravestone Inscriptions. As an example, Vol. 1 has inscriptions from ten graveyards, names in alphabetical order within each graveyard. Mainly includes stones before 1865. Vol. 5 has an index of vols. 1-5. Vol. 10 has an index of vols. 6-10. Vol. 15 has an index of vols. 11-15. For a list of baronies included see back cover of vols. 18 & 19. Volumes 1-13 copied pre-1868 gravestones but later ones copied pre-1900.

Jamison, Wallace N. Religion in New Jersey. A Brief History. Princeton: D. Van Nostrand Co. 1964. NJ Tercentenary Commission. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Traces early starts of several denominations. Indexed.

Kentucky. The following books were presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Kentucky Cemetery Records, Vol. I Kentucky Society DAR. 1960. About 15,000 names indexed from over 300 cemeteries.

Kentucky Court and Other Records Compiled by Mrs. William Breckenridge Ardery. Baltimore: Southern Book Co.

Vol. I contains also wills, marriages, bible records, tombstone inscriptions. Many names indexed. 1958

Vol. II, published by the Genealogical Pub. Co., Baltimore, 1972 has wills, deeds, orders, suits, church minutes, marriages, old bibles, and tombstone inscriptions, with records from 19 counties.

Falley, William M. Falley's Kentucky Papers. Fort Worth, TX: Arrow Printing. 1966. Records from 11 counties and newspaper items. Data includes will book abstracts, cemetery inscriptions, court records, news items. Surname indexed.

Falley, William M. Falley's Northeastern Kentucky Papers. Fort Worth: American Reference Publishers. 1971. Records from widely scattered sources assembled for genealogists: church records, letters, bible, cemetery, court records.

Kentucky Genealogical Research Sources. Compiled by Beverly West Hathaway. West Jordan, Utah: Allstate Research Co. 1974. Lists 17 different types of sources.

Kentucky in Retrospect. Noteworthy Personages and Events In Kentucky History 1792-1967. Kentucky Historical Society, 1967 Edition. Lists noteworthy dates and events in Kentucky history. Biographical statements of about 50 early citizen leaders. Many photographs.

Lancaster, Bruce and J.H. Plumb. American Heritage Book of the Revolution. Dell Pub. Co. 1958. A historical narrative of the war.

Maps Showing Explorers' Routes, Trails, and Early Roads in the United States, An Annotated List. Washington: Library of Congress. 1962. Some photoreproductions can be ordered. Presented by Mrs. Carpenter.

Mascot. Yearbooks for 1927 and 1930. Presented by Ramona Bennett. Annuals from Hood River High School with names and photos of students and faculty.

Miller, John C. Origins of the American Revolution. Boston: Little, Brown, Co. 1943. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. A modern history book about the ten years before the revolution with a different viewpoint. Indexed.

Montgomery County, Texas Census Records. 1880.

Montgomery County, Texas Probate Minutes. 1838-1851. Over 600 cases are listed and indexed. Both volumes published by the Montgomery Co. Genealogical and Historical Society, PO Box 751, Conroe, TX in 1984 and 1985.

New Jersey Road Maps of the 18th Century. Princeton University Press. 1964. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Reproductions of old maps with explanations of the times such as the route of the French army in 1781.

Ohio. The following seven volumes on Ohio were presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Cemetery Inscriptions of Brown County, Ohio, Book I. Compiled by Linda Wilson. 1966. Rt. 2, Box 85, Georgetown, Ohio 45121. 170 pages of inscriptions from cemeteries other than those in the Coletta book. Fun reading the page on "How to compile."

Tombstone Inscriptions of Brown County, Ohio. Vol. I. Compiled by Lillian Colletta and Leslie Puckett. 1963. Colletta address: Rt.1, Box 200, Greencastle, PA. 17225. A 400 page compilation with preface and index. Vol. II: 400 pages with index. 1969.

Index to Wills 1818-1910. Brown County, Ohio. By Lillian Colletta. 1965. Over 2000 names indexed.

Ohio 1802 Census, Clermont County. The Northwest Territory of the U.S. Brown County Genealogical Society, Georgetown, Ohio. Map and list of males age 21 and over.

Russelville, Ohio Sesqui-Centennial. 1817-1967. July 28-30, 1967. History of the Ohio town.

The Wonderful World of Ohio. State of Ohio. 1965. Full of color photos depicting many aspects of the state.

Passenger and Immigration Lists Index. 1985 Supplement. Edited by P. William Filby and Mary K. Meyer.

Portland Stake-Portland West Stake-Columbia River Stake-North Columbia River Stake. Directories 1965 and 1967. Gives names and addresses of groups, officers, members. Presented by Ramona Bennett.

James, Elias Olan and Glenna Lucile James. Elias B. Poston and His Ancestors With A Record of His Descendants. Oakland, CA: 1942. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. E.B. Poston was born in the blockhouse of Daniel Boone's stockade in Kentucky in 1786. The first Poston arrived from England to Maryland in 1703, his wife from Ireland. Several descendant lines are followed.

Oregon. The following fourteen volumes or issues presented to CCGS by Eva Stoddard.

Oregon Genealogical Material, Donation Land Claims. Abstracted from applications by the Genealogical Forum of Portland.
1957. Vol. I starts with Dorothy Johansen's explanation of Oregon Land Laws, followed by 100 pages of abstracts from Oregon City Land Office. Over 8000 names indexed.
1959 Vol. II of similar size completes the abstracts from Oregon City Land Office.
1962. Vol. III. Abstracts from DLC filed at Roseburg, The Dalles and LaGrande Land Offices.
1967. Vol. IV. DLC abstracted from rejected applications.

Clackamas County Historical. Published by Clackamas County Historical Society. 1958: Oregon Centennial 1859-1959.
History of Willamette Falls. 1966-1967.

Early Clackamas County Marriages, Vol. I. Abstracted by Eva Stoddard. 1960. Recorded marriages from 1850-1864. In order of recording. Bride and groom indexed.

Early Marriage Records: Clackamas County, Wasco County, Oregon. Vol. I. Pub. by Tualatin Chapter of DAR, Oswego, OR. 1960. 500 marriages listed, as early as 1848. In alphabetical order of grooms, with bride index.

Hanson, Inez Stafford. Life on "Clatsop" Memories from Seaside, OR "old timers" from Lewis and Clark to 1900.

Oregon Historic Landmarks Published by the Oregon Society, DAR. Each issue contains illustrated historical articles.
1957: Historic Homes of Clackamas County
1959: Eastern Oregon
1963: Willamette Valley
1966: Oregon Coast.

Stewart, Gordon and Patricia. Baker County Sketch Book. Forty historical stories and illustrations of eastern Oregon.

Roberts, Kenneth. *Rabble In Arms*. New York: Doubleday, 1957.
Historical novel presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Smith Sagas. Research Aid. March 1977 to Dec. 1977. Pub. by B.L. Pennington, Riverside, CA. Presented by Gertrude Hamblen. Look at the nine spellings of Smith here plus lists and queries.

Totem. Yearbook of 1931. Presented by Ramona Bennett. Annual from Lincoln High School, Seattle with names and photos of students and faculty.

United States Census 1850 for Knox County, Tennessee. Compiled by Laura Luttrell. East Tennessee Historical Society, Knoxville, TN. 1949.

White Mountain (New Hampshire) Directory. Vol. IV, 1923-25. Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter. Eleven towns with streets, businesses, citizens named.

White, Virginia. *Dreamers and Schemers. A History of Pioneer Cheney 1880-1895*. Pub. by Cheney (Washington) Centennial Committee. 1982. Illustrated history of the beginning of this eastern Wash. town.

VERTICAL FILE. Here are miscellaneous clippings, pamphlets, notes, filed in large white envelopes, sometimes varied subjects as donated together.

Ancestry of Brian L. Young. Presented by Eva Stoddard. Shows lines to Revolutionary soldiers (22p. study by Brian Young) plus clippings plus notes on Caples.

Clark County Genealogical Society Newsletters. 1981-1985.

Haspel, Charles Family Newspaper reproductions
Hugill, John Family

Is That Lineage Right, Heraldry, Who's Where, What to Say, Ireland
Presented by Mrs. Harold Carpenter.

Maps of Kentucky. plus pamphlets on Rev. Military, County Courthouse Records, and family and place names in Wales, Monmouthshire.

Newspaper on Family Arms Crests, King George VI, Oregon Trail.

Ohio Land Grants, Ship Passenger Lists, Mayflower Descendants, War 1812.

Records of Volunteer Soldiers, Rev, War Pension, American Naval Personnel (8 pamphlets from National Archives.)

Young, John Q. Adams, Life Sketches by Hardis Hebert. Plus National Archives pamphlet on beginning research and one on Pre-1840 Circuit Court Records.

CEMETERY RECORDS

Martin's Bluff Cemetery is located halfway between Kalama and Woodland, Washington on the old Highway 99. The land was donated about 1853 by Wm. H. Martin for his descendents and pioneers of that area. The cemetery now located in Cowlitz County, was previously part of Clark County. These records were compiled by Ruth H. Lane of Woodland.

Notes: The abbreviation "mkr" has been used when the grave site is only marked by the Funeral Home marker. The abbreviation "mkr" with data enclosed in parenthesis has been used when the Funeral Home marker is still at the site besides the grave stone. Names indented under another appear on the same stone. Names with an asterisk are also on the same stone. Additional data of some of the pioneers, when known by the compiler, has been added in parenthesis.

Addison, James d Apr 17 ---- aged 77 yrs 3 mo 8 da mkr
Anderson, Gus 1868-19-- * Johanna 1857-1935
Anderson, Louise G. 1869-1922
Antilla, Alma Kristina 1885-1949 - Mother
(Mkr - Alma C. Peltonen d Jan 12, 1949 age 63 yr 10 mo 16 da)
Antilla, Olaf W. 1905-1920
Antilla, June Agness 1905-1933 - Sister
(Mkr - June Corbet d Feb 16, 1933 aged 25 yrs, 8 mos 26 da)
Antilla, Laila Marie 1908-1932 - Sister
(Mkr - d June 14, 1932 22 yrs 5 mo 6 da)
Burke, Lydia, Wife of F.C. Burke b Sept 18 1853 d Sept 28 1895
Burke, William H. 1861-1916 * Nora J. His Wife 1868-1896
Burke, Stanley H. 1888-1899
Burke, Wallace R. 2-9-26 2-19-26
Burke, Nancy R. 1-11-24 1-15-24
Burke, Rhoda M. 1892-1904
Burke, Amelia R. 1893-19-- * William H. 1890-1960
Burke, CPL Robert W. 1918-1943 V.F.W. emblem
(son of William and Amelia)
Barnes, James W. 1863 Papa 1942 * Grace A. 1880 Mama 1925
Boyer, Basil 1854-1938 (Mkr - d Jan 17 1938 aged 84 yr 5 mo 26 day)
Mary 1863-1940
Bennett, Leonard Washington d May 22 1954 aged 81 yr 9 mo 0 da
Clark, Rosa 1885-1930 (Mkr - Rosie M. d June 9 age 55 yr 2 mo 24 da)
James 1863-1940
Confer, Ruben 1850-1943 * Laura B. 1862-1932
Campbell, Helen G. 1882-1964
Our last tribute to our friends: They were priceless jewels.
More Precious than diamonds. Drowned May 28, 1902.
Durkee, Nellie F. aged 18 yrs
Mrytle A. aged 14 yrs
Fortier, Edwin 1846-1932 * Mariah 1848-1922
Gardiner, Clarissa J. b Jan 24, 1845 d Feb 25 1894
Wm. A. b Dec 28 1835 d Mar 13 1903
Gardiner, Rhoda J. 1870-1943
Glendye, Caroline 1861-1884

Hamlin, Delilah 1829-1914
Hamlin, Addie M. Wife of Stephen E. Hamlin b Feb 13 1867 d Aug 17 1904 aged 37 yr.
(dau of James A. & Abigail (Martin) Burke)
Hakkine, Edla 1887-1920
Hendrickson, John V. Feb 13, 1878 - May 15, 1958 - Father
Hendricksen, Katie May 8 1882 - May 26, 1925 - Mother
Hirvela, Jacob O. 1876-1921
Hugill, Hazel b Mar 22 1895 d June 20 1896
Husmann, John F. d Apr 30 1893 aged 60 yrs
Howard, Mrs. Laura d Dec 24, 1921 86 yr 9 mo 26 da Mkr
(also small cement stone with name)
Jenkins, Webster d Aug 24 1911 aged 70 yr - Father
Sarah E. d Aug 31 1904 aged 53 yrs - Mother
Jenkins, Hannah Nov 12 1926 aged 86 yr 2 mo 2 da Mkr
Jenkins, Benjamin 1833-1908
Hannah P. 1840-1926
Jenkins, Fred L. 1864-1925
Jenkins, Hallet M. PVT 29 CO 20 Engineers World War 1 Washington Feb 13 1897 -
Nov 12 1956
Jenkins, Johnny b Nov 2 1904 d Nov 24 1907
Jenins, Lucia A. 1896-1960
Jenkins, Elba S. Apr 12, 1931 aged 59 yrs Mkr
Jones, John W. May 28 1845 d June 23 1895 lodge emblem with letters
S.T.K.S.H.T.W.S.S.
Johnson, Raymond d May 24 1929 age 14 yr 5 mo 7 da
Knudson, Tom d Nov 11 1921 age 73 yrs
Lane, Samson G. 1838-1917
Lane, Stella L. 1875-1927 (dau of James & Abigail (Martin) Burke)
Lane, Fred M. 1865-1942
Lane, Flora E. 1896-1942
Lane, Little Harry, Son of Fred & Stella b Mar 23 1899 d Dec 10 1904
Lawless, Ethel Blanche 1886-1929
Long, Mrs. H. 1891-1920
Martin, John C. 1852-1925
Martin, Alice M. 1859-1941
Martin, Lucille N. 1915-1926
Martin, Rhoda 1809-1897
Martin, William S. d Apr 3 1899 aged 51 yrs
Martin, Elizabeth Catherine 1855-1916
Martin, William H. b Philadelphia Pa Apr 17 1809 d Jan 11 1879
Martin, children of Wm. H. & Rhoda
Mary Elizabeth b May 2 1850 d Oct 17 1853
Amanda b Sept 19 1856 d Sept 19 1856
Our last tribute to our friends. He gave his life for others. She was one of
earths choicest flowers. Drowned May 28 1902.
Martin, Herbert L. aged 24 yrs
Martin, Iva A. aged 16 yrs
Merrill, Ann Aug 13 1834 Sept 18 1909 - Mother
Mantyla, Sanna K. 1872-1947
Nicholson, Prudy Ann June 30 1874 - July 28 1914
Nicholson, Mary Christine d Sept 9 1897 aged 25 yrs
Pisila, Andrew 1857-1942
Pisila, E. Aina 1871-1923
Rander, Albert 1886-1919

Ranjer, Katherine M. 1854-1928
Ronco, Annie C. 1884-1925
Rhodes, Clara 1884-1929 (Mkr - June 4 1929 45 yr 0 mo 18 da)
Smith, Mary C. Wife of J. I. Smith Mar 28 1876 d June 14 1895
Saari, Erland (no dates)
Stolting, Charles 1859-1931
Terwilliger, Charley H. F. b Mar 12, 1905 d Aug 4 1908
Thompson, Thomas A. 1878-1953 (Mkr - Thomas Arvid Mar 19 1953 aged 76 yr 2 mo 13 da)
Thompson, Harry 1852-1928 - Father * Mother 1848-1934
Thompson, John Hendrick Mar 18 1880 - Jan 16 1949
Thompson, Matt A. 1859-1930
Tuisku, M. 1884-1929
Wodaeye, Augusta 1845-1911
Young, Herbert E. Aug 3 1890 - Jan 9 1906

Unmarked - information obtained from relative:

Boster, Phillip Alison b Va 1827 son of Jonathan & Mollie (Huffman) Boster
Boster, Edith (Mrs. Winfield) w of Lloyd son of Phillip Boster
Boster, Monterey Floyd son of Phillip & Phoebe (Lewis) Boster
Boster, Phoebe Le Della dau of Floyd Monterey & Margaret (Leisure) Boster
Summers, Sophronia Leisure (Boster) dau of Phillip & Phoebe Boster

The Burke Family Cemetery is located on a hill behind the Burke family home on Burke Road in Woodland, Washington. Although now part of Cowlitz County, this land was once a Clark County Donation Land Claim. The following information was compiled by Mrs. Earl Dettloff, daughter of Emmett Robinson and wife Lulu Burke.

James A. Burke 1831-1923
Abigail Martin Burke 1842-1910
Children of James & Abigail
Eva F. Burke 1872-1873
Clarence Burke 1869-1873
Maude Burke 1883-1883
Joseph Burke 1881-1894
Amos A. Burke (no dates)
Mary Jane (Tooley) Burke 1869-1885 1st wife of Amos
Ezzie (Stratton) Burke 1864-1937 2nd wife of Amos
Ida (Burke) Hiddleston 1864-1946
Joseph H. Hiddleston husband of Ida Burke d 1935
Grant Burke 1877-1953
Alexander Hansen 1863-1948
Daisy (Burke) Hansen 1863-1949 wife of Alexander Hansen
Francis F. Burke 1880-1955
Ellen J. (Finney) Burke 1908 1935 wife of Francis
Gordon Allen Burke d 1935 son of Francis & Ellen
Donald W. Oldstead 1912-1920 son of Minnie Burke & Nels Oldstead
Emmett W. Robinson 1867-1924 husband of Lulu Burke

* * * * *

May all your ancestors be like vegetables in the fall - Turnip.

THE LANGUAGE OF GENEALOGY

Genealogy, like any other specialized subject, has its own special language. For example, when doing genealogical research, we "hunt" for ancestors or information. We "dig" and "trace" our ancestors, seeking for anything which will bring us the needed information. At times we may come across terms which are not familiar. If we are in a hurry, we may not take the time to look them up, but assume we know what they mean. It might pay us to check those terms. Knowing their correct meaning can have a bearing on our future research. Let's look at some of these terms and their meanings.

PRIMARY SOURCES: This is a term which may be loosely used, and whose real meaning may be lost. Strictly speaking, primary sources are those sources which provide information first-hand. PUBLIC RECORDS, such as DEEDS, WILLS, CONTRACTS, AGREEMENTS, INDENTURES, VITAL STATISTICS, MAPS, and CENSUS RECORDS fit into this category. So does ORAL EVIDENCE from knowledgeable elder people, those individuals who knew first hand the information they provide. Other primary sources are INSURANCE POLICIES, FAMILY PAPERS, DRAWINGS, LETTERS, JOURNALS and DIARIES, POSTCARDS, INVENTORIES, PHOTOGRAPHS, STORE ACCOUNTS, PURCHASE ORDERS, BILLS OF LADING, and PAPERS of other relatives, friends, and neighbors.

SECONDARY SOURCES: This term covers information taken from second-hand, not primary, sources. Among the most usual secondary sources are newspaper stories, advertisements for lost property, lists of items for sale, newspaper and other reports of marriages, deaths, business ventures or social activities. Books, too, are usually a secondary source as their contents often come from other, usually primary, or even secondary sources.

As you can imagine, primary sources would be preferred to secondary ones as the information is more likely to be correct. However, you may not always be able to find primary sources and thus may have no option. You have to rely on secondary sources sometimes. In any case, you should try and find primary source information. Don't assume it doesn't exist. To prevent later research problems, it's good to check primary sources against secondary sources, and if they don't agree, look further to prove which is correct. Primary sources can be inaccurate, too.

BANNS: This is a term used to indicate that two individuals have openly proclaimed they wish to be married. The announcement is therefore publicly proclaimed, usually in church. The publishing of banns was for the purpose of permitting anyone to bring forth reasons why the proposed marriage should not be performed.

COMMON LAW: An unwritten law that becomes binding because it has been followed for centuries. Today it is usually found in connection with the marriage state. A common law marriage is one which is not legally performed by an official, but the couple lives together, and are accepted as man and wife.

CUM TESTAMENTO ANNEXO: "C.T.A.", this is a Latin term meaning "with the will attached."

CONSORT: A term which often embarrasses the unknowledgeable, it is merely another term for spouse, and may be used for either husband or wife.

DOWER: In early days, a woman brought something, an inheritance, money or property, to the marriage. This was her dower. Husbands often gave their wives a life estate in the property when he dies so that the widow had a place to live. This was also called a dower.

EDOM DIE: A Latin term found in court records meaning "the same day" or "the same place."

ET AL: A Latin term meaning "and others" or "among others."

ET UXOR: A Latin term, often found written as "ET UX" and meaning "and wife."

FEE SIMPLE: An estate without restrictions of any kinds.

FREEHOLD: Property held by an individual. He was a "FREEHOLDER."

GLEBE: The land belonging to a church, or which was given to the minister as a part of his salary.

IMPRIMUS: A Latin term meaning "in the first place" or "first." Often found in wills.

INDENTURE: A deed or agreement of some sort which was written in two parts on one piece of paper. This paper was then cut or torn apart by a ragged tear so that only those two identical pieces of paper would fit together. Each party to the agreement held a copy. If the two pieces did not fit when demanded, it was cause for suspicion that one was a forgery. The document could be any legal agreement. Often an indenture is thought of, and did pertain to, the binding out of a young boy or girl to someone to learn a trade.

INMATE: A term usually found in tax records. It denotes someone who is renting a property, but does not own land.

INTESTATE: Used in connection with the settlement of an individual's estate. It indicates that the person did not have a will, or that none could be found.

IPSO FACTOR: A Latin term meaning "by the act itself."

LEGACY: A bequest, or grant, or personal property to someone, usually given in a will.

MESSUAGE: A term denoting that there is a dwelling house and possibly other buildings on a property.

MUNIMENT: Proof in writing by which someone can defend his title to some property.

NUNCUPATIVE WILL: A will made verbally, rather than being written down. Often called a "deathbed" will.

PATENT: The granting of title to government land by the government itself. This may be a national or state (colonial government).

QUIT RENT: A payment whereby tenants on land were free from paying other services to the landowner.

RELICT: A widow.

SINE DIE: A Latin term meaning "indefinitely" or "without date."

There are many other terms used in genealogy, and these may be found in some genealogical books. If you find others you have not come across before, write them down for future reference.

(This article appeared in Treasure State Lines, Vol. 10, No. 3.)

* * * * *

SOME UNUSUAL AND LITTLE KNOWN SOURCES FOR GENEALOGISTS

Telephone company offices - telephone books.

Personal libraries - old books people own.

College and University libraries - special collection sections.

Law libraries - biographical notes on legal personalities.

National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections - family documents - many are indexed - see your public library.

Postal records - National Archives.

County infirmaries - potter's field cemetery sections.

Small town newspapers - place ads for information.

Estate settlements - available whether or not there was a will.

Send queries to local genealogical societies.

Cemetery records - often with relatives who completed arrangements.

(This article appeared in the Sonoma Searcher, Santa Rose, CA, Vol. 12, No. 3, March 1985.)

* * *

"Washington has some of the finest harbors and roadsteads in the world, and its forests are the best in the United States. Bituminous coal is mined at several points. Large crops of wheat, vegetables, and fruits are raised. Most of the eastern part is well adapted to grazing. The rapid streams afford much water-power. Salmon and other food fishes are abundant.

Puget Sound, with its bays and inlets, covers some 2,000 square miles, and furnishes the safest and best harbors on the Pacific coast. Lumber, wheat, coal, fish, and fruit are exported from its wharves.

Walla Walla, the largest town, is in the midst of a fine agricultural country."

The above description of the Washington Territory appeared in Barne's Complete Geography, published in 1885.

* * *

A directory listing more than 200 museums of Washington state is available through Washington Museum Association member museums and tourist information centers. Copies may also be obtained by writing to Dr. William E. Steward, WMA president and director, North Central Washington Museum, 129 S. Mission St., Wenatchee, WA 99801. (Include a 22-cent stamp for each directory you are ordering.)

(continued from page 5)

NORTH CAROLINA - 1784, 1785, 1786, 1787, 1798
NORTH DAKOTA - 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925
OHIO - 1790, 1801, 1802, 1807, 1811, 1815, 1819, 1823, 1827, 1831, 1835, 1839, 1843,
1847, 1851, 1855, 1859, 1863, 1867, 1871, 1875, 1879, 1883, 1887, 1891, 1895,
1899, 1903, 1907, 1911, 1915
OKLAHOMA - 1860, 1890, 1896, 1907
OREGON - 1845, 1849, 1851, 1852, 1856, 1857, 1865, 1875, 1895, 1905
PENNSYLVANIA - 1776, 1798
RHODE ISLAND - 1708, 1730, 1745, 1749, 1755, 1774, 1782, 1798, 1865, 1875, 1885,
1895, 1905, 1915, 1925, 1935
SOUTH CAROLINA - 1798, 1868, 1875
SOUTH DAKOTA - 1885, 1895, 1905, 1915, 1925, 1935, 1945
TENNESSEE - 1798
TEXAS - 1790, 1815, 1829, 1836, 1847, 1848, 1858
UTAH - 1851, 1856, 1895
VERMONT - 1765, 1771, 1798
VIRGINIA - 1623, 1624, 1625, 1634, 1699, 1701, 1703, 1779, 1798
WASHINGTON - 1871, 1883, 1885, 1889, 1892
WEST VIRGINIA - Part of Virginia until 1863
WISCONSIN - 1830, 1836, 1838, 1842, 1846, 1847, 1855, 1865, 1875, 1885, 1895, 1905
WYOMING - 1905, 1915, 1925

(This list appeared in the Smoke Signals, Havre, MT, Vol. VIII No. 3.)

* * * * *

From the Editor . . .

I would like to welcome Betty Meyers to the Trail Breakers staff. She is replacing Jo Landers, who has done a fine job of compiling our Bible Records. Thanks, Jo, for your support in the past. Be sure to submit any Bible records you have to Betty for publication in an upcoming issue of Trail Breakers.

My thanks to Cathy Ward, who has typed the queries for the past year. Because Cathy is out of town a lot, she has asked to be released from this job, and I would welcome anyone who would be interested in filling this position. Please call me if you are interested. Until someone has, please submit queries to me for future publication.

When submitting queries, ancestor charts, or other material for Trail Breakers, please keep the following in mind:

- 1) Material should be in ink or typewritten.
- 2) Type-overs and write-overs mean that the material may not be interpreted correctly.
- 3) For Ancestor Charts, pedigree charts should be submitted, not family group sheets. (These are to be submitted to Gloria Holverson.)

How many of you have set genealogical research goals for the new year? I have! Happy Hunting in 1986!!!

Peggy Roberts
Editor

HAMMERSTROM/HAMMARSTROM Herman Gustafsson b 14 Nov 1860 Pajala, Pajala Parish, NorrbottensLan, Swe m Maria Wilhelmiina NOPPA 25 Dec 1883 Korpikyla, Karl Gustaf Parish, NorrbottensLan, Swe d 28 Feb 1942 Gackle, Logan Co., ND f Gustaf Johansson HAMMARSTROM mo Anna Greta Filipdaughter FILPA. **EK

HAMMOND Margaret 1641-1673 Ire m Robert ZANE. **GILMAN

HAMMOND/HAMMON Thomas b 1603 Melford, Suffolk, Eng m Elizabeth CASON, OH ca 1880 d 1675 Hammond Pond, MA; Jonathon b VT d 1862 Fulton Co., IL. **OKEL

HANCOCK ND. **HARRIS

HANCOCK Mary Amelia b 1861 Ont d 1903 ND. **HARRIS

HANKS ca 1800 KY, ca 1830 IL. **LANDERS

HANNON Mary m Isaac MC CUAN 8 Nov 1790 Shenandoah Co., VA. **HARSHMAN

HANNUM OR. **PORTER

HANSTAD Severine 1855-1930 MN, Nor. **STOUT

HANSDATTER Kirstine Margrethe 1778-1809 m Mogen JENSEN. **HAMBLEN

HANSDATTER 1778 Bornholm, Den. **HAMBLEN

HARDIE 1943 Marysville, CA, 1966 Marysville, CA. **JONAS

HARDING MA, RI, CT, PA, NY, IN, Eng. **BAKER

HARMON/ NH, MA, CT, DC, have book "Genealogy of Harmons". **PAGE
HARMAN

HARMON Sarah Craigie m Stephen WASHBURN, Sr. **WORTHINGTON

HARNDEN Zadock 22 May 1779 m Aby MILLINGTON Pomfret, CT 1776, children Sally, Joanna, Aby, Betsy, Samuel, Zadock, Sephrona b Ont 1818. See Ziba HARNDEN.
**GAGER

HARNDEN Ziba, children Orbin b 1818 Johnsburg, NY, Warren Co. bro Zadock HARNDEN, f Samuel HARNDEN mo Joanna DRAPER. **GAGER

HARPER 1950 IA. **JONAS

HARRAHILL/O'HARA? Gertrude Margurite b 28 Feb 1906 Greeley, NE; William George b 8 Feb 1883 Greeley, NE; John b Ire, res. NE. **ALLEN

HARRINGTON Thomas, Essex Co., Eng, dau Alice m John MOTT, Eng. **OMAN

HARRIS Eng. **GILMAN

HARRIS William Bowden b 1821 Eng; William Charles b 1853 Eng; John Victor b 1889 MI. MT. **HARRIS

HARRIS OH. **SMITH

ADDRESSES OF SUBMITTERS

ALLEN Mary 5912 NE 232nd Street, Battle Ground, WA 98604
 ANDERSON Marilyn PSC #2 Bx 14483 APO SF 96367-1116
 BAGGDOR Les D. 3000 NE 44th Street, Vancouver, WA 98663
 BAKER barbie 12801 NE 111th Street, Vancouver, WA 98662
 BARNARD Mary 5565 E Evergreen Boulevard, Vancouver, WA 98661
 BENNETT V. Colleen 6111 NE 70th Street, Vancouver, WA 98661
 EK Mrs. Patricia 19110 NE 249th Street, Battle Ground, WA 98604
 FINLEY Mr and Mrs J. W. 8205 NE 9th Street, Vancouver, WA 98664
 GAGER Pauline V. 2417 NE 199th Street, Ridgefield, WA 98642
 GEAR Anne Brown 711 NW Overlook Drive, Vancouver, WA 98665
 GEOGHEGAN Mary Allen P O Box 4068, Vancouver, WA 98662
 GILMAN Mrs. James William 15411 E Mill Plain #C 14, Vancouver, WA 98664
 HAMBLIN Mrs. Bruce (Gertrude) 6202 SE Hans Nagel, Washougal, WA 98671
 HARRIS Delmar 8710 Middle Way, Vancouver, WA 98664
 HARRIS Frances 8710 Middle Way, Vancouver, WA 98664
 HARSHMAN Rose Marie 2818 NE Littler Way, Vancouver, WA 98662
 HOLROYD Jean G. 1111 NW 49th Street, Vancouver, WA 98663
 JONAS Rose Marie 109 NE 92nd Avenue, Vancouver, WA 98664
 LANDERS Jo 3110 Z Street, Vancouver, WA 98661
 MATTHIES Eva Jane 704 SE 103rd Avenue, Vancouver, WA 98664
 OKEL Mrs. Lorie 18625 NE August Avenue, Battle Ground, WA 98604
 OMAN Kitty R. 8701 NE Pierce Drive, Vancouver, WA 98662
 PAGE Rhoda 1210 Y Street, Vancouver, WA 98661
 PORTER Mildred E. 2001 E 33rd Street, Vancouver, WA 98663
 SMITH Merallee 1218 Montana Lane, Vancouver, WA 98661
 STOUT Steve and Nancy 16313 NE Caples Road, Brush Prairie, WA 98606
 STRODE Janet 7207 NE 13th Avenue, Vancouver, WA 98665
 WORTHINGTON Judy 9608 NE Hazel Dell Avenue, Vancouver, WA 98665

* * * * *

WHY IS IT???

- ... your ancestor's tombstone is the only one in the cemetery surrounded by poison ivy?
- ... the only missing reel of microfilm in the drawer is the one you need?
- ... some thoughtful and considerate person (?) has torn "that" page out of a book, and the index says your ancestor's name was on it?
- ... the copy machine always runs out of paper when you're in a big hurry?
- ... your great grandfather's tombstone fell face down?
- ... your family cemetery is the one "under" the new building?

(Taken from North Central North Dakota Gen. Record VIA Eastern NE Gen. Soc., September 1985 issue.)

Research Tip: Information on your ancestor's railroad pension records may be obtained by writing: Railroad Retirement Boards of the U.S.A., 844 Rush St., Chicago, IL 60611

For Your Information: A small community mentioned in a 1908 Columbian was called Macksville. It was located one or one and a fourth miles west of Battle Ground at that time. The probable location was at the 112th Avenue and 502 intersection. Potatoes were mentioned as an important crop.

(Taken from History of Battle Ground, submitted by Rose Marie Harshman.)

Ancestor Chart of LINDA MAE RHODS
218 Wallace Road, Woodland, WA 98674

1. RHODS, Linda Mae b 26 Dec 1954 Vancouver, WA; m 27 Apr 1985 Norman Leslie Maurer.
2. RHODS, Everett George b 5 Dec 1931 Springfield, S. Dak; m 1 Jun 1953.
3. PUTNAM, Virginia Mae b 18 Jul 1935 Toppenish, WA.
4. RHODS, Lloyd Everett b 13 Apr 1910; m 5 Jun 1931; d 14 Oct 1977 Vancouver, WA.
5. SCOTT, Clarice Ruth b 26 May 1915 Ravinia, S. Dak.
6. PUTNAM, Elvin Lee b 9 May 1905 Eugene, Lane Co, OR; m 4 Aug 1934; d 20 Aug 1971 Springfield, Lane Co, OR.
7. VAN CLEAVE, Gertrude b 26 Aug 1912 Marion Co, OR.
8. RHODS, George Playford b 1 Jul 1869 Feldon, MN; m 24 Oct 1894; d 15 Feb 1955 Wakefield, NEB.
9. ROYCE, Fannie Minerva b 22 Jun 1873 Belle Plaine, IA; d 1 Jan 1966 Wakefield, NB.
10. SCOTT, George Russell b 30 Aug 1878 Libertyville, IL; m 4 Jan 1905; d 28 Feb 1950 Springfield, S. DK.
11. PEGLEY, Harriett Emma b 18 Feb 1884 Plainville, MN; d 23 Mar 1932 Springfield, S. Dak.
12. PUTNAM, George Elmer b 1879 Wakefield, MI; m 29 Jun 1904; d 1918 Springfield, Lane Co, OR.
13. KANST, Goldie Blance (?) b 28 Apr 1888 Remini, MT; d 22 Mar 1963 Springfield, Lane Co, OR.
14. VAN CLEAVE, James Henry b 15 Jan 1874 Little Rock, ARK.
15. PALMER, Harriet irene b 19 Apr 1876.
16. RHODS, Jacob.
17. MC DONALD, Mary Louise.
18. ROYCE, Miles Delney.
19. RUGG, Mary Elizabeth.
20. SCOTT, Henry Phelps.
21. MARSH, Sarah Elizabeth.
22. PEGLEY, George Marsden.
23. BAKER, Emma Margaret.
24. PUTNAM, John A.
25. HUFFMAN, Caroline.
26. KANST, John Fred.
27. POPE, Miranda J.

Ancestor Chart of CAROL E. DAVIDSON
907 Elizabeth Kelso, WA 98626

1. THIERY, Carol Earlene b 06 Dec 1951 Longview, Cowlitz, WA; m 13 Oct 1972 Harold Lee Davidson.
2. THIERY, Clarence Earl b 8 Mar 1916 Minneapolis, Henapin, MN.
3. HYATT, Emma May b 22 May 1923 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.
4. THIERY, Frank Joseph b 27 Jul 1881; m 29 Jun 1910; d 24 Jul 1956 Aberdeen, Brown, S. Dak.
5. MONTGOMERY, Mary Arloine b 14 Nov 1891 St. Mathias, Crow Wing, MN; d 14 Aug 1967 Seattle, King, WA.
6. HYATT, John Nelson b 10 Mar 1885 Mendota, Putnam, MO; m 24 Jul 1907; d 21 Apr 1966 Longview, Cowlitz, WA.
7. WHITMARSH, Margret Katherine b 5 May 1889 Garden Grove, DeCatur, IA; d 30 May 1981 Woodland, Cowlitz, WA.
8. THIERY, Frank b France.
9. RASCH, Mary b France.
10. MONTGOMERY, James Wm. b 3 Jul 1865 Jackson Co, Ind; m 28 Oct 1888; d 6 Dec 1943 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.

11. DAVIS, Emma Ellen b 10 Oct 1867 LeSeuer Co, MN; d 19 Jun 1942 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.
12. HYATT, Nelson, b 1868 New York.
13. FOOT, Sarah Alice b 20 Apr 1867 MO; d 21 Nov 1934 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.
14. WHITMARSH, Horace b 30 Nov 1851 Oswego Co, NY; m 17 Feb 1881; d 18 Sep 1933 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.
15. SMITH, Rachel Emma b 12 Apr 1861 Louisa, IA; d 15 Jan 1945 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.
18. RASCH, Peter b Sep 1831; m 1850.
19. WOLF, Odelia b Sep 1831.
20. MONTGOMERY, Benjamin F. b 9 Jan 1838; d 2 Jul 1919.
21. HOUSE (HAUSE), Anna.
22. DAVIS, William Owen b 15 Dec 1845 PA; m 22 Jul 1866 MN.
23. BERGEN, Mary Ellen b 22 Oct 1843 Ind; m 22 Jul 1866; d Nov 1916 Brainerd, Crow Wing, MN.
26. FOOT, Charles W. b 8 Nov 1837 NY; d 5 Jun 1910 Appanoose Co, IA.
27. BAILY, Jane.
28. WHITMARSH, Samuel N. b 6 Jan 1803 Milford, Otsego, Ny; m 1827/28.
29. _____, Catherine b 1809.
30. SMITH, Andrew Jackson b 1838; m 4 Mar 1857 Ia (Louisa Co).
31. CARL/CARROLL, Margret Jane b 2 Mar 1837 PA; d 15 Dec 1920 Garden Grove, DeCATur, IA.
46. BERGEN, Theodorus Williamson b 20 Jul 1817 Jefferson Co, Ind; m 22 Jul 1842 d 14 Feb 1891/6 Nicolett Co, MN.
47. COLE, Caroline b 18 Jul 1824 OH.
56. WHITMARSH, Nicholas b 26 Aug 1762; m 1793/94; d 1820/30 Milford, Otsego, NY.
57. HOUGHTALING, Catherina b 4 Jun 1771 Gallatin, Dutchess, NY; d after 1850.
60. SMITH, John b 1799 VA.
61. LINDEMUTH, Rachel b 1815 VA; d 1851 Ia.
62. CARL/CARROLL, William.
63. BIRD, Ellenor Rachel.
92. BERGEN, Christopher G. b 2 Jul 1771 NJ; m 2 3/8 Aug 1796; d 20 Aug 1833 Jefferson Co, Ind.
93. VAN ARSDAL, Anna b 23 Dec 1779 Kentucky; d 17 Jun 1835 Jefferson Co, Ind.
94. COLE, Benjamin b 22 Feb 1790 NY; m 14 ? 1817; d 1 Oct 1865.
95. FAGIN, Ruth b 25 Apr 1801 Clermont Co, OH; d 26 Nov 1875.
112. WHITMARSH, Samuel b 4 Dec 1741 Windsor, Hartford, CN.
113. -----, Mary.
114. HOUGHTALING, Jacob b 6 May 1740; m 7 May 1762.
115. SILVERNAIL, Elizabeth.
122. LINDEMOOD, Jacob b 1788 VA; m 1815 VA; d 1874 OH.
123. VOLTZ, Christina.
184. BERGEN, George (Joris) b 3 Feb 1743; d 14 Sep 1785 Penn's Neck, Mercer, NJ.
185. HOAGLAND, Helena b 30 Oct 1734.
190. FAGIN, Abner b 16 Nov 1772 Burlington Co, OH; m 1790's; d 1840's Monroe, Clermont, OH.
191. DAY, Mary F. d 1840's Monroe, Clermont, OH.
224. WHITMARSH, Nocholas.
225. JACKSON, Elizabeth.
228. HOUGHTALING, Johannes b 1714; d 1786.
229. COOL, Jannetje.
230. SILVERNAIL, Adam.
231. REES, Eliza.
368. BERGEN, Georg (Joris) b 9 Oct 1712 Brooklyn, Kings, NY; m 3 Jun 1738; d 13 Oct 1784 Princeton, Mercer, NJ.

- 369. DU MONT, Margaret b 24 Jan 1715 Somerset Co, NJ; m 03 Jun 1738; d 11 Feb 1743.
- 380. FAGIN, Patrick d pre 1820 OH.
- 381. -----, Margaret.
- 382. DAY, Jeremiah.
- 456. HOUGHTALING, Jacob b ca 1676; m 23 Oct 1698.
- 457. VanNOORSTRAN, Jannetje Jacobse.
- 458. COOL, Pieter Barentse m 1688.
- 459. DINGMAN, Jannenke .
- 736. BERGEN, Hans Joris b 31 Aug 1684 New Utrecht, NY; m 16 Aug 1711; d 17 Nov 1726 Hempsted, Queens, NY.
- 737. VAN WICKLEN, Sytje (Eylie) b Dostwoudt, Netherlands; d prior to 17 Nov 1726.
- 738. DU MONT, Peter b ca 20 Apr 1679 Kingston, Ulster, NY; d 1774 Somerset Co, NJ.
- 739. VEGHTEN, Jannetje.
- 918. DINGMAN, Adam b Haerleum, Holland.
- 919. GARDINIER, Aeltie Jacobse.
- 1472. BERGEN, Joris Hansen b 18 Jul 1649 New Amsterdam, N. Netherlands; m 11 Aug 1678; d as late as 1736.
- 1473. STRYKER, Sarah b ca 1655 Flatbush, Kings, NY.
- 1474. VAN WICKLEN, Evert Janse b Netherlands; m 1687.
- 1475. VAN LIEW, Elizabeth.
- 1476. DU MONT, Wallarand b 1640 Coomen, Flanders; m 13 Jan 1664; d 25 Jun 1713 Kingston, Ulster, NY.
- 1477. HENDRICK, MARGARET B Wie, Sivol, Holland; d 1728.
- 1478. VEGHTEN, Hendrick Claes.
- 1838. GARDINIER, Jacobse Janse.
- 1839. STRATSMAN, Barentje.
- 2944. BERGEN, Hans Hansen b Bergen, Norway; m 1639; d 1653/54 NY.
- 2945. RAPALJE, Sarah b 9 Jun 1625 Albany, NY; d after 1668 NY.
- 2946. STRYKER, Jan Cornelisse b ca 1615 Ruinen, Drenthe, Netherlands; d prior to 1698 Flatbush, kings, NY.
- 2947. SEUBERING, Lambertje b ca 1615/19 Rhienen, Drenthe, Netherlands; d 21 Jun 1675 Flatbush, Kings, NY.
- 5890. RAPALJE, Joris Jansen b 1600; m 1622; d 1665 NY.
- 5891. TRICO, Catalyntje b 1605; d 11 Sep 1689.
- 5894. SEUBERING, Hendreick b ca 1587.

Ancestor Chart of HAROLD LEE DAVIDSON

907 Elizabeth Kelso, WA 98626

- 1. DAVIDSON, Harold Lee b 22 Jun 1945 Bonanza, Sebastian, ARK; m 13 Oct 1972 Carol EarLENE Thiery.
- 2. DAVIDSON, George Harold b 22 May 1917 Mozart Terrace, Ohio, WV; m 3 Jan 1943; d 18 May 1950 New Bedford, Lawrence, PA.
- 3. HOLT, Martha Geneva b 3 Dec 1921 Mound City, Holt, MO; d 1 Jul 1983 McAlester, Pittsburg, OK.
- 4. DAVIDSON, Charles b 30 Jun 1855 Beaver Co, PA; d 16 Oct 1944, Richland, Belmont, OH.
- 5. KAGEY, Sarah.
- 6. HOLT, Jerry Washington King b 25 Oct 1894 Marietta, Indian Territory, OK; m 22 Oct 1916; d 27 Jan 1970 Longview, Cowlitz, WA.
- 7. RYALS, Osa Estella b 28 Sep 1899 Paris, Logan, ARK; d 27 Jul 1976 Longview, Cowlitz, WA.
- 12. HOLT, George Washington b 27 Jan 1856 Clinton City, IA; d 21 Nov 1945 Van Buren, Crawford, ARK.
- 13. LEWIS, Margaret Elizabeth b 1862 Clifty, Maidson, ARK; d autumn 1941 Canada.
- 14. RYALS, Marcus deLayfayette b 24 Aug 1869 Miss; d 9 Oct 1947 Atkins, Pope, ARK.

15. FINDLEY, Martha Jane b 17 Mar 1878 MO; d 29 Mar 1949 Judsonia, White, ARK.
24. HOLT, George b Indianapolis, IND.
25. (GARGNA/ROYAL), Hester.
26. LEWIS, Charles.
27. HOLMESBY, -----.
30. FINDLEY, Erasmus.
31. YOUNG, Martha Jane.

Ancestor Chart of EVELYN G. RICE REGAN
5117 NE 19th Ave, Vancouver, WA 98663

1. RICE, Evelyn G. b 12 Jun 1921 Boise City, OK; m 31 Dec 1943 Portland, OR Harold Lawrence Regan.
2. RICE, George David b 8 Mar 1887 Lead Hill, ARK; m 4 Jun 1919 Boise City, OK; d 23 Mar 1962 Grants Pass, OR.
3. MATTHEWS, Mary Edith b 8 Oct 1894 Howe, TX; d 6 Mar 1984 Alva, OK. (1st wife)
4. RICE, Pearce Butler b 12 Jul 1852 NC?; m 1875?, ARK?; d Aug 1893 ARK?
5. DUNLAP, Mary Elizabeth b 1853 ARK?; d Sep 1894 Lead Hill, ARK?
6. MATTHEWS, Israel Porter b 3 May 1844 TN?; m 9 Sep 1880 Sherman, TX; d 30 Apr 1922, McLean, TX.
7. D'SPAIN, Martha Matilda b 11 Aug 1856 Miss?; d 17 Apr 1913 McLean, TX.
10. DUNLAP, James Douglas b 1805; m ARK?; d 1875 ARK?.
11. MCMURRAY, Lucinda b 1813; d 1906 Ark?
12. MATTHEWS, Moses b 13 Jul 1805 TN?; m 1 Oct 1835; d 13 Aug 1867 TX?
13. SCOTT, Johanna b 19 Dec 1807; d 14 May 1868 TX?
14. D'SPAIN, Thomas Carlin b Miss?; d TX?
15. MILLER, Jemina b 1829 Athens, AL; d TX?
20. DUNLAP, Jessie b Edinburg, Scotland.
21. ----- Rebecca. (wife #2).

Ancestor Chart of FLORENCE SHEARER KUESPERT
P. O. Box 115 Veradale, WA 99037

1. SHEARER, Florence Noreen b 31 Aug 1932 Upper Lake, CA; m 3 Oct 1950 San Leandro, CA.
2. SHEARER, William Stewart b 18 Apr 1907 Outlook, WA; m 17 Jun 1929 Lakeport, CA.
3. HERREN, Ruth b 27 Sep 1911 Lakeport, CA.
4. SHEARER, Walter Leslie b 12 Dec 1883 Bradford, OH; m 14 Jan 1904 Outlook, WA; d 2 Oct 1958 Lakeport, CA.
5. BROOKS, Audrey Beatrice b 17 Nov 1885 Vancouver, WA; d 22 Aug 1970 S. Tahoe, CA.
6. HERREN, Charles Bradford b 20 Feb 1888 Merced, CA; m 17 Mar 1908 Lakeport CA; d 5 Dec 1911 Lakeport, Ca.
7. WORDEN, Ellen b 11 May 1891 Lakeport, CA; d 4 Jul 1980 Lakeport, CA.
8. SHEARER, William Henry Harrison b 12 Nov 1859 Ginghamburg, OH; d 19 Nov 1896 Chenawath, WA.
9. COATE, Emma Elizabeth b 14 Jun 1862 Bradford, OH; d 13 Mar 1954 Yakima, WA.
10. BROOKS, Benjamin Franklin b 15 Sep 1850 Cedar Rapids IA; m 27 Feb 1876 Clark Co, WA; d 4 May 1917 Outlook, WA.
11. DIETDERICH, Eugenia Delphina b 3 Dec 1858 Sullivan Co, MO; d 25 Apr 1942 Grandview, WA.
12. HERREN, Charles Andrew b 7 Jan 1864 Stockton, CA; m 7 Jan 1886; d 11 Apr 1928 Lakeport, CA.
13. BUCHANAN, Elizabeth L.
14. WORDEN, Peter b 1851 Pitt River, CA; m 14 Apr 1894 Lakeport, CA; d 22 Feb 1921 Lakeport, CA.
15. JONES, Florence b 25 Feb 1876 Cobb, CA; d 1 Mar 1961 Lakeport, CA.

16. SHEARER, Titus b 30 Mar 1833 W. Milton, OH; m 1 Jan 1853; d 10 Mar 1908 Somerset, Ky.
17. YOUNT, Joanna b 12 May 1834; m 1 Jan 1853; d 7 Feb 1877 Gettysburg, OH.
18. COATE, Moses Marmaduke (REV) b 2 Dec 1815 OH; m 5 Jun 1839; d 26 Feb 1902 Franklin Twp, OH.
19. BROWN, Elizabeth Penny.
20. BROOKS, John b 12 Apr 1815 Ontario Co, NY; m 14 Apr 1840 Cedar Co, IA; d 15 Jan 1861 Elkader, IA.
21. FREEMAN, Catherine.
22. DIETDERICH, Isaac.
23. HARRIS, Elizabeth Jane b 18 Jan 1839 Chariton Co, MO; m 12 Mar 1857 Linn Co, IA; d 23 Aug 1933 Outlook, WA.
24. HERREN, Charles Bradford b 19 Jul 1832 Hancock, Co, OH; m 31 Oct 1852; d 9 Mar 1900 Merced, CA.
25. HICKOK, Emeline.
30. JONES, William.
31. TULLEY, Ellen.
32. SHEARER, Eli b 17 Dec 1805 Ashe City, NC; m 8 Jun 1826; d 12 Jan 1881 W. Milton, OH.
33. FOUTS, Mathilda b 20 Apr 1807 Miami Co, OH; d 22 Jan 1844.
34. YOUNT, Frederick b 30 Jul 1799 Warren Co, OH; m 21 Feb 1821; d 1880-81yrs.
35. ENGLE/INGLE, Catherine b 1802; d 1873.
36. COATES, Moses b 5 Sep 1768 Fredericksburg, OH; m 28 Jun 1794.
37. COPPOCK, Elizabeth b 9 Nov 1776 Bush River, SC.
40. BROOKS, Benjamin b 24 Aug 1791 Chester, VT; m 6 Feb 1815; d 1 Jun 1864 Arlington, IA.
41. HARRIS, Nancy Olive b 13 May 1799 Quebec, Canada; d 30 Dec 1871 Arlington IA.
46. HARRIS, George b 13 Apr 1795 Canada; m 3 Feb 1818; d 11 Jun 1852 Vancouver WA; (brother of Nancy Olive Harris #41).
47. BROOKS, Hannah b 28 Apr 1801 Chester, VT; d 27 Apr 1867 Linn Co, IA.
48. HERREN, Rev. Charles m 1826/7; d 1840 Champlain Co, OH.
49. BRADFORD, Lucy Holmes b 23 Jun 1806; d Summer 1840 Champlain Co, OH.
64. SHEARER, Abraham b 1774 Rowan Co, NC; m 1801; d 1828 OH.
65. BURKETT, Anna b 1776 NC; d 1842 Miami Co, OH.
66. FOUTS, Henry b 26 Jan 1774 Rowan Co, NC; d 26 Dec 1832 Union TWP, OH.
67. MAST, Susanna b 1775 of Miami Co, OH; d 11 Jul 1830 Miami Co, OH.
68. YOUNT, John b 23 Sep 1768 Warren Co, OH; d 1 Dec 1822.
69. LOWE, Mary b 28 Mar 1771 Warren Co, OH; d 22 Jul 1842.
72. COATES, Marmaduke b 13 Jun 1738 Guilford Co, NC; m 1763; d 25 Sep 1822 w/p Newton Twp, OH.
73. COPPOCK, Mary Jay b ca 1742 Bush River, SC; d before 1826.
74. COPPOCK, Joseph b 24 Feb 1742 Lancaster, PA; m 4 May 1769; d 1801.
75. WILSON, Jan b 28 Sep 1751; d 10 Sep 1823.
80. BROOKS, David b 17 Aug 1743 Harvard, Mass; m 1770; d after 1828 Elgin Co, Ontario, Canada.
81. CLARK, Ann b ca 1753 Vermont.
82. HARRIS, Silas Gapson b 20 Aug 1762 Canterbury CN.
83. SAWYER, Elizabeth b 1768 New Hampshire.
92. HARRIS, Silas Gapson b 20 Aug 1762 Canterbury CN.
93. SAWYER, Elizabeth b 1768 New Hampshire.
94. BROOKS, Nathan (brother of Benjamin Harris - #40).
95. ROSS, Abigail.
98. BRADFORD, Charles b 14 Sep 1777 Plymouth, Mass; d 25 Sep 1868 Persifer, IL.
99. BROWN, Elizabeth Perkins b 8 Apr 1776; d 1833 Persifer Twp, Il (1st wife).

128. SHEARER, Christian Andrew.
129. -----, Sarah.
130. BURKETT/BURKHART, Joseph.
131. -----, Mary.
132. FOUTS, John Jr. b 8 Mar 1747 Maryland; m 31 Aug 1769; d 11 Nov. 1821 German-
town, OH.
133. YOUNCE, Mary b 12 Oct 1747 of NC; d 12 Jun 1812 Germantown, OH.
134. MAST, John Sr. b 1740 Switzerland; d 1790/1800 Randolph Co, NC.
135. HARMAN, Barbara.
136. YOUNT, George b 1740 Union, Randolph Twp, OH; m 1767; d 23 Apr 1810 Mont-
gomery Co, OH.
137. WAYMIRE, Rosanna b 1751 Hanover, Germany; d 16 Aug 1814, OH.
144. COATE, Henry b 1699/1700; m 1731.
145. WILSON, Hester b 1699/1700.
146. COPPOCK, William Moses b 2 May 1708 Burkes Co, PA; m 26 Sep 1740; d 1758/60 SC.
147. LESTER, Martha b ca 1719 Burkes Co, PA; d 28 Feb 1797 w/p Newberry Co, SC.
148. COPPOCK, John b 1 July 1709; m 16 Jan 1731; d 18 May 1789 W. Nottingham, PA.
149. COULSON, Margaret b 1708 or 1705 Germantown, PA; d 1788.
150. WILSON, John.
160. BROOKS, Nathan b 1 Mar 1712 Concord, Mass; m 9 Feb 1737 Bedford, Mass; bur.
Harvard, Mass.
161. BACON, Susanna b 1713 Bedford, Mass; d 24 Sep 1750 Harvard, Mass.
162. CLARCK/CLARK, William.
164. HARRIS, Silas.
165. -----, Mary.
184. HARRIS, Silas.
185. -----, Mary.
188. BROOKS, David b 17 Aug 1743 Harvard, Mass; m 1770; d ca 1828 Elgin Co, CAN.
189. CLARK, Ann b ca 1753 Vermont.
196. BRADFORD, Stetson b 17 Feb 1739 Kingston, Mass; m 31 Oct 1771; d 5 Oct 1826
Kingston, Mass.
197. HOLMES, Luranna "Loury" b 27 Mar 1740 Kingston, Mass; d 13 Mar 1825 Kingston,
Mass.
264. FOUTS, John Sr b ca 1725 Germany; d Nov 1815.
265. -----, Mary b 1720; d 1812.
266. YOUNCE, Wilhelm Janns.
270. HARMAN, Artliff or Cutliff.
271. FOUTS, Sarah.
272. YOUNT, Andrew.
274. WAYMIRE/WEYMEYER, John Rudolph.
275. LONGH, -----.
288. COATE, Samuel.
289. SAUNDERS, Mary.
290. WILSON, Henry.
291. OVERTON, Hester.
292. COPPOCK, Bartholomew.
293. MINSHALL, Rebecca.
294. LESTER, Peter Sr.
295. DUNCALF, Mary.
296. COPPOCK, Aaron.
297. SHORT, Miriam.
298. COULSON, Joseph b 1 Apr 1670 Hartshorne, England; d 1 Feb 1707/8 Philadelphia
pa.
299. EVANS, Mary Margaret.
320. BROOKS, Joseph b fall 1670; m 26 Jun 1706; d 11 Jul 1746 Concord, Mass.
321. BLODGETT, Rebecca.

to be continued Spring, 1986.

Queries are accepted free from members and non-members alike and will be run in each TRAIL BREAKERS as space permits. In receipt of an answer to your query, please show your appreciation with a note of how the information helped you and/or a 20¢ stamp. The following abbreviations will be used -

aft - after	Co. - County	gf - grandfather (gmo, etc)	p - parents
anc - ancestor	crspd - correspondence	ggf - great-grandfather	prob - probably
b - born	CW - Civil War	gp - grandparents	rec - record
bap - baptised	d - died	h - husband	RW - Rev. War
bet - between	dau - daughter	info - information	s - son
bef - before	desc - descendant	li - lived	sis - sister
bpl - place of birth	div - divorced	m - married	sol - soldier
bro - brother	dpl - place of death	m/1 - married first (m/2)	srnms - surnames
bur - buried	f - father	mo - mother	Twp - Township
ca - circa, about	fam - family	mov - moved	unk - unknown
cem - cemetery	f-i-l - father-in-law (mo-i-l)		w - wife
cen - census	g - great	nm - name	xch - exchange

RICE Grandfather-Pierson Butler Rice, ID, Ark. approx. 7-12-1852-8-1893.
Had four children, Lead Hill, Ark (all deceased)
DUNLAP His wife: Mary Elizabeth Dunlap (Rice) 1853-1894 Lead Hill, Ark.
Have Family tree on Dunlap family back to 1790.
Where was he born, who were his parents and where were they from?

Evelyn G. Regan, 5117 N.E 19th Ave., Vancouver, WA. 98663

WHEELER Need Information on Wheeler Family. William(Billy) came to Chehalis prior to Statehood (circa 1867-8) from FT. Atkinson, WI. His brother Merritt Wheeler came with his mother (Polly) and Father (Thomas) and his own family to Iowa about the same time. His eldest son David and sons Donald and Dennis.

Fran Noble, 2901 S.E. Everett Rd. Camas, WA. 98607

MORGAN Need info. Thomas Morgan was born 10 Mar 1788 in Wales but where? Joanna Morgan was born 9 Feb. 1791 in Wales, where? They were in Athens, PA. before 1820.

Frances Harris, 8710 Middle Way, Vancouver, WA. 98664

- BAXTER PECK I would like to correspond with anyone who knows of this Baxter family. Rachel Baxter, b. about 1825/26 in Ohio, m. Joseph Peck in IN. Their children were Isaac C., Elizabeth J., Sarah, Marie A., Eliza Catherine, Margaret E., Pleades, John F., Joseph M., and Nanne(Marie). Rachel's father, believed to be Samuel Baxter, m. as second wife, Keziah Cremean and went to live in Greene CO., PA. He d. in Allen, Co. OH. in 1830, leaving a widow and nine children. The children were Jane, James, Marie, Samuel, Curtis, Smith, Rachel, David, and Eliza. Samuel's father was Daniel Baxter, an Irish emigrant who m. a Miss Cook in NJ.
- CREMEAN
- COOK
- GENTRY COX John Gentry, b. ca 1760-70, m. Hannah Cox, b. Nov. 1767. Their children were born in Knox Co., TN. David, Ephraim, Samuel, John, Rebecca, Margaret, except Abigail, b. in Ohio. Hannah had a son, Absalom by her first m., John Gentry, d. July 24, 1807 near Dayton, OH., Montgomery, Co. Hannah Gentry is listed on land records as having bought a 60 acre farm near the Stillwater river. She was still listed as living in Butler Township in 1820. We have not found any records of her since. Did she remarry? She may have moved to IN. as did most of her children. I would like to hear from any descendants of Hannah's family. Her maiden name may have been Newman?
- NEWMAN
- YOUNG PAGE Mary Young, who was born in Marion, Ohio about 1818, m. Jay Page son of John and Margaret Emmery Page of Marion. She had six children. Margaret, Malinda Elizabeth, Jacob, John, Nancy, and Myrtella Adelle.
- THOMPSON RABOURN Margaret m. a Mr. Thompson, John and Jacob went to CA., and Myrtella m. T.W. Rabourn and had a son James Rabourn. There was also a young man, Abraham Young who was living with them on their farm in Marion. Mary Young d. Oct. 1, 1875 at Pleasant Hill, MO. I would like to hear from anyone related to this family.

Mrs Cecil R. Croswell, 5909 "W" St., Washougal, WA. 98671

- BROWN PERKINS BRADFORD BUCHANAN HERREN Need info. on Elizabeth Perkins Brown, b. 8 April 1776 m Charles Bradford and she d 1833 at Persifer Township, ILL.
- BROWN PERKINS BRADFORD BUCHANAN HERREN Elizabeth (Bessie) L. Buchanan, b 10 May 1866 in Nova Scotia, CA. m. to Charles Andrew Herren. She d. 10 Jan. 1902 in Mariposa CO, CA.
- FREEMAN BROOKS Catherine Freeman, b 1818 in Penn.m. to John Brooks on 14 April 1840 in Cedar CO., Iowa, she d. 26 April 1906 at Pawnee, Ok.

Florence Shearer Kuespert, P O.Box 115, Veradale, WA. 99037

INDEX

The alphabetical listings of the Book Reports, the Cemetery Records, Vancouver City Directory, and Surname File are not listed here.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Andrews, 18 | Corless, 10 | Gentry, 42 | Keller, 11 |
| Arnold, 12 | Cottingham, 15, 16 | Gilmore, 4, 12 | Kelly, 10 |
| Bacon, 40 | Coulson, 40 | Greer, 20 | Kilbourne, 6 |
| Baily, 36 | Cox, 42 | Hagonblast, 14 | Konrad, 18 |
| Baker, 15, 35 | Crawford, 7 | Hamblen, 23 | Kuespert, 38, 42 |
| Baxter, 7, 42 | Cremean, 42 | Harman, 40 | Landers, 30 |
| Beeson, 7 | Crogan, 13 | Harris, 39, 40, 41 | Ledford, 18 |
| Bennett, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23 | Croswell, 42 | Harshman, 34 | Lester, 40 |
| Bergen, 36, 37 | Curtin, 4 | Hathaway, 8 | Lewis, 37, 38 |
| Bersch, 12 | D'Spain, 38 | Hause, 36 | Lindemood, 36 |
| Bird, 13, 36 | Daniels, 7 | Haspel, 23 | Lindemuth, 36 |
| Blair, 13 | Daugherty, 12 | Healy, 4 | Longh, 40 |
| Blodgett, 40 | Dautelhet, 10 | Hearn, 16 | Lowe, 39 |
| Bradford, 39, 40, 42 | Davidson, 35, 37 | Hendrick, 37 | Marsh, 35 |
| Brooks, 38, 39, 40, 42 | Davis, 13, 36 | Herren, 38, 39, 42 | Mast, 39, 40 |
| Brown, 7, 39, 42 | Day, 36, 37 | Hickok, 39 | Matthews, 38 |
| Buchanan, 38, 42 | Dietderich, 38, 39 | Hitchcock, 7 | McCarty, 4 |
| Burgy, 4 | Dingman, 37 | Hoagland, 36 | McDonald, 35 |
| Burkett, 39, 40 | Doatehet, 10 | Hogan, 10 | McFarlane, 7 |
| Burkhart, 40 | Du Mont, 37 | Hohns, 11 | McMurrar, 38 |
| Burns, 12 | DuBois, 6 | Holman, 13 | Merrill, 18 |
| Cabot, 11 | Duncalf, 40 | Holmes, 40 | Merten, 4 |
| Campbell, 10 | Dunlap, 38, 41 | Holmesby, 38 | Mertin, 14 |
| Carl, 36 | Eichenlaub, 7 | Holt, 37, 38 | Meyer, 10 |
| Carpenter, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 | Emerson, 17 | Holverson, 30 | Meyers, 30 |
| Carroll, 36 | Engle, 39 | Houghtaling, 36, 37 | Miller, 10, 38 |
| Christ, 11 | Ernest, 4 | House, 36 | Minshall, 40 |
| Clarck, 40 | Ernst, 4 | Howard, 11 | Mockel, 9 |
| Clark, 39, 40 | Erust, 11 | Huffman, 35 | Montgomery, 35, 36 |
| Cleary, 4 | Eurst, 11 | Hugill, 23 | Morgan, 41 |
| Clough, 7 | Evans, 40 | Huth, 9 | Morris, 14 |
| Coate, 38, 39, 40 | Fagin, 36, 37 | Hyatt, 35, 36 | Morrow, 11 |
| Coates, 39 | Findley, 38 | Ingle, 39 | Mulligan, 11 |
| Coffer, 4 | Fisher, 14, 16 | Jackson, 36 | Neal, 4 |
| Cole, 10, 36 | Fitzgearld, 14 | Jagelski, 4 | Nelson, 10 |
| Collins, 13 | Fooks, 16 | Jamison, 10 | Nerton, 13 |
| Conwell, 16 | Foot, 36 | Johansen, 22 | Newman, 42 |
| Cook, 42 | Fouts, 39, 40 | Jones, 10, 38, 39 | Noble, 41 |
| Cool, 36, 37 | Franklin, 12 | Kagey, 37 | Norton, 14 |
| Coppock, 39, 40 | Freeman, 39, 42 | Kamm, 7 | Outhis, 12 |
| | Gardinier, 37 | Kanst, 35 | Outhit, 12 |
| | Garrison, 8 | | Overton, 40 |

Padden, 14	Richards, 12	Smith, 7, 36	Veghten, 37
Page, 42	Roberts, 30	Sohns, 7	Voltz, 36
Palmer, 35	Ross, 39	Stafford, 17	
Peabody, 4	Royal, 12	Stewart, 7	Ward, 30
Peck, 42	Royce, 35	Stoddard, 23	Warren, 8
Pegley, 35	Rugg, 35	Stranahan, 17	Wastradowski, 17
Perkins, 42	Ryals, 37	Stratsman, 37	Waymire, 40
Peterson, 10		Stryker, 37	Weymeyer, 40
Poor, 12	Saegal, 14		Wheeler, 41
Pope, 35	Saunders, 40	Taylor, 11	Whipple, 4
Proebstel, 14	Sawyer, 39	Thiery, 35	White, 13, 18
Puddicombe, 18	Schuman, 17	Thompson, 14, 42	Whitmarsh, 35, 36
Putnam, 35	Scott, 35, 38	Trent, 12	Wiley, 10-
	Searles, 18	Trico, 37	Williams, 10
Rabourn, 42	Seubering, 37	Tuck, 14	Wilson, 39, 40
Rapalje, 37	Sewall, 15	Tulley, 39	Wintler, 7
Rasch, 35, 36	Shearer, 38, 39, 40,		Wolf, 36
Rausch, 14	42	Van Arsdal, 36	Worden, 38
Rees, 36	Short, 11, 40	Van Cleave, 35	
Regan, 38, 41	Silvernail, 36	Van Liew, 37	Younce, 40
Rhods, 35	Singer, 18	Van Wicklen, 37	Young, 11, 23, 38,
Rice, 38, 41	Slaten, 11	VanNoorstran, 37	42
			Yount, 39, 40

FOREIGN RESEARCH CONTACTS:

Israel: For information on the recent origins of Jewish families, write to any of the following: Institute for Research on Jewish Families, Tel Aviv; Yad Vashem, Remembrance Authority, P.O. Box 84, Jerusalem; Diaspora Research Institute, Tel Aviv University, Tamat-Aviv, Israel; Institute for contemporary Jewery, Hebrew University, Givat Tam, Jerusalem.

Greece: Birth records have been kept in each community since the early 19th century. Write to the town archive.

Denmark: Regional Archives, Landsarkivet, 10 Jagtvej, DK 2200, Copenhagen N.

Britain: For information on England and Wales contact Society of Genealogists, 37 Harrington Gardens, Kensington, London. Scotland, the Registrar General, New Registrar House, Princess Street, Edinburgh, EH13YT.

(Taken from San Francisco Chronicle, June 13, 1984.)

Rota-Gene



INTERNATIONAL GENEALOGICAL MAGAZINE

Bi-Monthly --- 32 Pages
FREE Queries --- News---
Book Reviews --- Genealogical
TIPS --- Historical Data.

\$15.00/Yr.--- Sample \$2.50

Charles D. Townsend
I.F.R. Genealogy, 5721 Antietam
Drive, Sarasota, Florida 33581

SALT LAKE CITY LEGS

- IN AND OUT IN SEVEN DAYS -

By David S. Barss Genealogical Services, Inc.

Avoid having to wait for films from Salt Lake City and the drive to the branch library, use my SALT LAKE CITY LEGS, a convenient, fast, and accurate way to tap the vast collection of records available in Salt Lake City.

☐ LDS RECORDS SURVEY (\$10 per ancestor)

We will search the following LDS record collections for the ancestor of your choice:

1. International Genealogy Index (IGI) — Approximately 88 million names
2. The Family Group Record Archives (FGRA) — About 8 million family group sheets, which is almost 60 million names
3. Temple Records Index Bureau (TIB) — Approximately 30 million names

These three collections contain about 178 million names. It is important to check these records before you begin each new project to avoid duplicating work someone else has already done.

☐ FAMILY HISTORY SURVEY (\$15 per ancestor)

The Salt Lake City Genealogy Library has an ever growing collection of family histories and biographies. This collection will be searched for the ancestor of your choice. You will receive a copy of the Surname Index for your ancestors' surname. We will search up to 10 indexed histories for information on your ancestor. Any information found will be copied for you.

Please add \$5 for the following common surnames, Adams, Brown, Clark, Davis, Edwards, Harris, Johnson, Jones, Miller, Moore, Richards, Smith, Taylor, Williams, Wilson, Wright and Young.

Please provide as much information as you can below about your ancestor. If more room is needed, use a sheet of paper.

Ancestor _____

Birth Date _____ Place _____

Chr. Date _____ Place _____

Death Date _____ Place _____

Burial Date _____ Place _____

Marriage Date _____ Place _____

Spouse's Name _____

Father's Name _____

Mother's Name _____

Children's Names _____

☐ RECORD SEARCHING (Minimum order \$35 — 2 hours)

We will be your surrogate in Salt Lake City, searching the records you request for the desired information. This is an excellent way to have census, birth, marriage, death, probate, land, military, and tax records searched quickly and accurately. You will receive extracts or photocopies as the project and the records dictate. You will also receive a brief report of the project findings. Please list your request: _____

Name _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Phone _____

Please send your payment and material to:

Salt Lake City Legs
P.O. Box 174
North Salt Lake, UT 84054

☐ Please check this box if you would like information about our major research and family history publishing.

CLARK COUNTY GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS

Price

Clark County Washington Census of 1850 and 1860, Volume 1 \$ 7.50
 Gives complete information on all members of household, not just an index.
 70 pages. Compiled by Mildred E. Porter.

1870 Census of Clark, Chehalis, Cowlitz, Jefferson and Island Co's. \$15.00
Washington, Volume 2
 This book is the full federal census enumeration of these counties in 1870.
 150 pages +, fully indexed. Compiled by Mildred E. Porter.

Clark County Washington Cemeteries, Volume 1. \$15.00
 Old City Cemetery of Vancouver. Includes tombstone inscriptions, cemetery
 maps, information from the sexton's records and some obituaries. 184 pages.
 Compiled by Mildred E. Porter.

Clark County Washington Cemeteries, Volume 2. \$15.00
 Compiled by the Clark County Genealogical Society Cemetery Committee.
 Includes St. James Acres, Salmon Creek Methodist, St. John's Lutheran,
 Pioneer and Fisher Cemeteries. Has inscriptions from stones, additional
 information from funeral home or sexton's records, maps with grave locations.
 231 pages.

Clark County Washington Marriages, Volume 1 \$15.00
 Early Clark County marriages through the year 1896. Over 4,000 surnames,
 fully indexed. Many out of state marriages are included. Clark County was
 known as the "Marriage Capital of the Pacific Northwest". Many Oregon people
 came to Clark County to marry, also as an early military post, names can be
 found from all parts of the country. 220 pages + index.

Clark County Washington Marriages, Volume 2 \$15.00
 Early Clark County marriages, including years 1897 through 1904. 221 pages
 of marriages, plus index.

POSTAGE: \$1.50 for 1st book, 50¢ for each additional book.
 Washington residents add 6.2% sales tax to all orders.

Back issues of the Trail Breakers are available while the supply lasts!

1974/75	Vol. 1	#1, 3, 4	\$1.00 each
1975/76	Vol. 2	#2, 3, 4	\$1.00 each
1976/77	Vol. 3	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$1.00 each
1977/78	Vol. 4	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$1.00 each
1978/79	Vol. 5	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$1.00 each
1979/80	Vol. 6	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$1.50 each
1980/81	Vol. 7	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$1.50 each
1981/82	Vol. 8	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$2.00 each
1982/83	Vol. 9	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$2.00 each
1983/84	Vol. 10	#1, 2, 3, 4	\$2.50 each

PRINTING: If you are planning a future publication of your genealogy, contact the
 C.C.G.S. Printing Committee for our rates. We will be able to give you guide lines
 about getting your material into print and can save you a great deal of money!

CLARK COUNTY GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY
P. O. Box 2728
Vancouver, WA 98668

RETURN POSTAGE GUARANTEED

Non-Profit Org.
U. S. Postage
PAID
Vancouver, WA
Permit No. 934

American/Canadian
Genealogical Society
P.O. Box 668
Manchester, NH. 03105